

# Package ‘`mun`doLindey’

July 6, 2026

**Type** Package

**Title** Educational Statistics Tables and Graphs

**Version** 0.1.0

**Description** Provides Spanish-language educational tools for descriptive statistics, probability calculations, frequency tables, and graphics. The package is designed for introductory statistics workflows and returns printable summaries, tables, and optional ‘`ggplot2`’ visualizations. The graphical tools build on the grammar of graphics described by Wickham (2016, ISBN:978-3-319-24277-4).

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Depends** R ( $\geq$  4.1.0)

**Imports** `ggplot2`, `grDevices`, `grid`, `stats`, `utils`

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Author** Fredy Santiago Flores Espinoza [aut, cre]

**Maintainer** Fredy Santiago Flores Espinoza <fredyfloresespinoza@gmail.com>

**Repository** CRAN

**Date/Publication** 2026-07-06 13:50:06 UTC

## Contents

<code>mun</code> doLindey-package . . . . .	2
<code>lindey_barras_nominal</code> . . . . .	3
<code>lindey_bastones_discreto</code> . . . . .	5
<code>lindey_dispersion_agrupada</code> . . . . .	7
<code>lindey_forma_agrupada</code> . . . . .	8
<code>lindey_forma_plot</code> . . . . .	9
<code>lindey_frecuencia_agrupada</code> . . . . .	10
<code>lindey_frecuencia_discreto</code> . . . . .	11
<code>lindey_frecuencia_nominal</code> . . . . .	12
<code>lindey_histograma</code> . . . . .	13
<code>lindey_histograma_poligono</code> . . . . .	15

lindey_ojiva . . . . .	17
lindey_paleta . . . . .	19
lindey_pastel . . . . .	20
lindey_pastel_discreto . . . . .	22
lindey_pastel_nominal . . . . .	22
lindey_poligono . . . . .	23
lindey_prob_binomial . . . . .	25
lindey_prob_binomial_negativa . . . . .	26
lindey_prob_chi_cuadrado . . . . .	28
lindey_prob_exponencial . . . . .	29
lindey_prob_f . . . . .	31
lindey_prob_geometrica_1 . . . . .	32
lindey_prob_geometrica_2 . . . . .	33
lindey_prob_hipergeometrica . . . . .	35
lindey_prob_normal . . . . .	36
lindey_prob_poisson . . . . .	37
lindey_prob_t . . . . .	39
lindey_tendencia_agrupada . . . . .	40
lindey_tendencia_plot . . . . .	41
lindey_tipo_variable . . . . .	42
theme_lindey . . . . .	43
theme_lindey_pastel . . . . .	44
theme_lindey_prob . . . . .	45
<b>Index</b>	<b>46</b>

---

mundoLindey-package      *mundoLindey: Educational Statistics Tables and Graphs*

---

## Description

Spanish-language educational tools for descriptive statistics, probability calculations, frequency tables, and graphics.

## Examples

```
datos <- c(8.5, 9.2, 10.1, 11.4, 12.8, 13.1, 14.7, 15.2, 16.9, 18.3)

tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_agrupada(datos, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(tabla, "lindey_frecuencia_agrupada"))

variables <- lindey_tipo_variable(data.frame(nota = datos), "nota", mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(variables, "lindey_tipo_variable"))
```

---

lindey\_barras\_nominal *Barras Nominal*

---

### Description

Creates a 'ggplot2' graphic from a frequency-table result produced by this package.

### Usage

```
lindey_barras_nominal(  
  resultado,  
  y = "fi",  
  colores = "ejecutivo",  
  color_borde = "white",  
  ancho_borde = 0.7,  
  ancho_barra = 0.72,  
  alpha = 0.95,  
  ordenar = TRUE,  
  orden = "desc",  
  horizontal = "auto",  
  top_n = NULL,  
  agrupar_otros = FALSE,  
  etiqueta_otros = "Otros",  
  leyenda = FALSE,  
  titulo_leyenda = NULL,  
  mostrar_valores = TRUE,  
  etiqueta = "auto",  
  posicion_etiqueta = "fuera",  
  color_texto = "#334155",  
  color_texto_dentro = "white",  
  resaltar_moda = TRUE,  
  color_moda_borde = "#0F172A",  
  ancho_moda_borde = 1.2,  
  mostrar_linea_promedio = FALSE,  
  color_linea_promedio = "#64748B",  
  tipo_linea_promedio = "dashed",  
  titulo = NULL,  
  subtitulo = NULL,  
  eje_x = NULL,  
  eje_y = NULL,  
  caption = "Elaborado con Mundo LINDEY",  
  rotar_etiquetas_x = FALSE,  
  expandir_y = 0.15,  
  base_size = 12,  
  fondo = "blanco"  
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>resultado</code>	A result object returned by a mundoLindey frequency-table function.
<code>y</code>	Column or measure to show on the y-axis.
<code>colores</code>	Color palette name or vector of colors.
<code>color_borde</code>	Argument used by <code>'color_borde'</code> .
<code>ancho_borde</code>	Argument used by <code>'ancho_borde'</code> .
<code>ancho_barra</code>	Argument used by <code>'ancho_barra'</code> .
<code>alpha</code>	Argument used by <code>'alpha'</code> .
<code>ordenar</code>	Argument used by <code>'ordenar'</code> .
<code>orden</code>	Argument used by <code>'orden'</code> .
<code>horizontal</code>	Argument used by <code>'horizontal'</code> .
<code>top_n</code>	Argument used by <code>'top_n'</code> .
<code>agrupar_otros</code>	Argument used by <code>'agrupar_otros'</code> .
<code>etiqueta_otros</code>	Argument used by <code>'etiqueta_otros'</code> .
<code>leyenda</code>	Argument used by <code>'leyenda'</code> .
<code>titulo_leyenda</code>	Argument used by <code>'titulo_leyenda'</code> .
<code>mostrar_valores</code>	Argument used by <code>'mostrar_valores'</code> .
<code>etiqueta</code>	Argument used by <code>'etiqueta'</code> .
<code>posicion_etiqueta</code>	Argument used by <code>'posicion_etiqueta'</code> .
<code>color_texto</code>	Argument used by <code>'color_texto'</code> .
<code>color_texto_dentro</code>	Argument used by <code>'color_texto_dentro'</code> .
<code>resaltar_moda</code>	Argument used by <code>'resaltar_moda'</code> .
<code>color_moda_borde</code>	Argument used by <code>'color_moda_borde'</code> .
<code>ancho_moda_borde</code>	Argument used by <code>'ancho_moda_borde'</code> .
<code>mostrar_linea_promedio</code>	Argument used by <code>'mostrar_linea_promedio'</code> .
<code>color_linea_promedio</code>	Argument used by <code>'color_linea_promedio'</code> .
<code>tipo_linea_promedio</code>	Argument used by <code>'tipo_linea_promedio'</code> .
<code>titulo</code>	Plot title.
<code>subtitulo</code>	Plot subtitle.
<code>eje_x</code>	Argument used by <code>'eje_x'</code> .
<code>eje_y</code>	Argument used by <code>'eje_y'</code> .

caption	Plot caption.
rotar_etiquetas_x	Argument used by 'rotar_etiquetas_x'.
expandir_y	Argument used by 'expandir_y'.
base_size	Argument used by 'base_size'.
fondo	Argument used by 'fondo'.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munidoLindey

**Examples**

```
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_nominal(c("A", "B", "A", "C"), mostrar = FALSE)
grafico <- lindey_barras_nominal(tabla)
stopifnot(inherits(grafico, "lindey_grafico"))
```

---

lindey\_bastones\_discreto  
*Bastones Discreto*

---

**Description**

Creates a 'ggplot2' graphic from a frequency-table result produced by this package.

**Usage**

```
lindey_bastones_discreto(  
  resultado,  
  y = "fi",  
  color_bastones = "lindey",  
  color_puntos = NULL,  
  color_moda = "#0F172A",  
  grosor_baston = 1.15,  
  tamaño_puntos = 4,  
  forma_puntos = 21,  
  relleno_puntos = "white",  
  mostrar_puntos = TRUE,  
  mostrar_valores = TRUE,  
  etiqueta = "auto",  
  resaltar_moda = TRUE,  
  mostrar_linea_base = TRUE,  
  color_linea_base = "#CBD5E1",
```

```

    titulo = NULL,
    subtitulo = NULL,
    eje_x = NULL,
    eje_y = NULL,
    caption = "Elaborado con Mundo LINDEY",
    rotar_etiquetas_x = FALSE,
    expandir_y = 0.15,
    base_size = 12,
    fondo = "blanco"
)

```

### Arguments

resultado	A result object returned by a mundoLindey frequency-table function.
y	Column or measure to show on the y-axis.
color_bastones	Argument used by 'color_bastones'.
color_puntos	Argument used by 'color_puntos'.
color_moda	Argument used by 'color_moda'.
grosor_baston	Argument used by 'grosor_baston'.
tamano_puntos	Argument used by 'tamano_puntos'.
forma_puntos	Argument used by 'forma_puntos'.
relleno_puntos	Argument used by 'relleno_puntos'.
mostrar_puntos	Argument used by 'mostrar_puntos'.
mostrar_valores	Argument used by 'mostrar_valores'.
etiqueta	Argument used by 'etiqueta'.
resaltar_moda	Argument used by 'resaltar_moda'.
mostrar_linea_base	Argument used by 'mostrar_linea_base'.
color_linea_base	Argument used by 'color_linea_base'.
titulo	Plot title.
subtitulo	Plot subtitle.
eje_x	Argument used by 'eje_x'.
eje_y	Argument used by 'eje_y'.
caption	Plot caption.
rotar_etiquetas_x	Argument used by 'rotar_etiquetas_x'.
expandir_y	Argument used by 'expandir_y'.
base_size	Argument used by 'base_size'.
fondo	Argument used by 'fondo'.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munDoLindey

**Examples**

```
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_discreto(c(1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4), mostrar = FALSE)
grafico <- lindey_bastones_discreto(tabla)
stopifnot(inherits(grafico, "lindey_grafico"))
```

---

lindey\_dispersion\_agrupada  
*Dispersion Agrupada*

---

**Description**

Calculates measures of dispersion for grouped data.

**Usage**

```
lindey_dispersion_agrupada(  
  resultado,  
  tipo = c("muestra", "poblacion"),  
  decimales = 4,  
  mostrar = TRUE  
)
```

**Arguments**

resultado	A result object returned by a mundoLindey frequency-table function.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munDoLindey

## Examples

```
datos <- c(8.5, 9.2, 10.1, 11.4, 12.8, 13.1, 14.7, 15.2, 16.9, 18.3)
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_agrupada(datos, mostrar = FALSE)
dispersion <- lindey_dispersion_agrupada(tabla, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(dispersion, "lindey_dispersion_agrupada"))
```

---

lindey\_forma\_agrupada *Forma Agrupada*

---

## Description

Summarizes or visualizes distribution shape for grouped data.

## Usage

```
lindey_forma_agrupada(  
  dispersion,  
  decimales = 4,  
  tol_asimetria = 0.1,  
  tol_curtosis = 0.1,  
  correccion_muestral = TRUE,  
  mostrar = TRUE  
)
```

## Arguments

dispersion	A result object returned by 'lindey_dispersion_agrupada()'.
decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
tol_asimetria	Argument used by 'tol_asimetria'.
tol_curtosis	Argument used by 'tol_curtosis'.
correccion_muestral	Argument used by 'correccion_muestral'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

## Value

An R object; see the function output for details.

## See Also

munidoLindey

**Examples**

```

datos <- c(8.5, 9.2, 10.1, 11.4, 12.8, 13.1, 14.7, 15.2, 16.9, 18.3)
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_agrupada(datos, mostrar = FALSE)
dispersion <- lindey_dispersion_agrupada(tabla, mostrar = FALSE)
forma <- lindey_forma_agrupada(dispersion, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(forma, "lindey_forma_agrupada"))

```

---

lindey_forma_plot	<i>Forma Plot</i>
-------------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

Summarizes or visualizes distribution shape for grouped data.

**Usage**

```

lindey_forma_plot(
  forma,
  decimales = 3,
  titulo = "Forma de la distribuci\u00F3n",
  mostrar_referencia_normal = TRUE,
  color_curva = "#D97706",
  color_relleno = "#F8E7C7",
  color_referencia = "#6B7280",
  color_texto = "#111827",
  mostrar = TRUE
)

```

**Arguments**

forma	A result object returned by 'lindey_forma_agrupada()'.
decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
titulo	Plot title.
mostrar_referencia_normal	Argument used by 'mostrar_referencia_normal'.
color_curva	Argument used by 'color_curva'.
color_relleno	Argument used by 'color_relleno'.
color_referencia	Argument used by 'color_referencia'.
color_texto	Argument used by 'color_texto'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munidoLindey

**Examples**

```
datos <- c(8.5, 9.2, 10.1, 11.4, 12.8, 13.1, 14.7, 15.2, 16.9, 18.3)
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_agrupada(datos, mostrar = FALSE)
dispersion <- lindey_dispersion_agrupada(tabla, mostrar = FALSE)
forma <- lindey_forma_agrupada(dispersion, mostrar = FALSE)
grafico <- lindey_forma_plot(forma, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(grafico, "ggplot"))
```

---

lindey\_frecuencia\_agrupada

*Frecuencia Agrupada*

---

**Description**

Creates Spanish-language frequency tables for grouped, discrete, or nominal data.

**Usage**

```
lindey_frecuencia_agrupada(
  data,
  variable = NULL,
  k = NULL,
  amplitud = NULL,
  metodo = "sturges",
  inicio = NULL,
  decimales_amplitud = "auto",
  decimales_intervalo = "auto",
  decimales_porcentaje = 2,
  mostrar = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

data	A vector or data frame containing the data to analyze.
variable	Optional variable name or column to analyze when 'data' is a data frame.
k	Argument used by 'k'.
amplitud	Argument used by 'amplitud'.
metodo	Argument used by 'metodo'.
inicio	Argument used by 'inicio'.
decimales_amplitud	Argument used by 'decimales_amplitud'.

decimales\_intervalo  
Argument used by 'decimales\_intervalo'.  
decimales\_porcentaje  
Argument used by 'decimales\_porcentaje'.  
mostrar  
Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

mandoLindey

**Examples**

```
datos <- c(8.5, 9.2, 10.1, 11.4, 12.8, 13.1, 14.7, 15.2, 16.9, 18.3)
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_agrupada(datos, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(tabla, "lindey_frecuencia_agrupada"))
```

---

lindey\_frecuencia\_discreto  
*Frecuencia Discreto*

---

**Description**

Creates Spanish-language frequency tables for grouped, discrete, or nominal data.

**Usage**

```
lindey_frecuencia_discreto(  
  data,  
  variable = NULL,  
  valores_posibles = NULL,  
  completar_valores = TRUE,  
  max_completar = 100,  
  orden = "valor",  
  decimales_valor = "auto",  
  decimales_porcentaje = 2,  
  mostrar = TRUE  
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>data</code>	A vector or data frame containing the data to analyze.
<code>variable</code>	Optional variable name or column to analyze when 'data' is a data frame.
<code>valores_posibles</code>	Argument used by 'valores_posibles'.
<code>completar_valores</code>	Argument used by 'completar_valores'.
<code>max_completar</code>	Argument used by 'max_completar'.
<code>orden</code>	Argument used by 'orden'.
<code>decimales_valor</code>	Argument used by 'decimales_valor'.
<code>decimales_porcentaje</code>	Argument used by 'decimales_porcentaje'.
<code>mostrar</code>	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

`munDoLindey`

**Examples**

```
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_discreto(c(1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4), mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(tabla, "lindey_frecuencia_discreto"))
```

---

`lindey_frecuencia_nominal`

*Frecuencia Nominal*

---

**Description**

Creates Spanish-language frequency tables for grouped, discrete, or nominal data.

**Usage**

```
lindey_frecuencia_nominal(
  data,
  variable = NULL,
  orden = "frecuencia",
  incluir_na = FALSE,
  etiqueta_na = "Sin dato",
  decimales_porcentaje = 2,
  mostrar = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

data	A vector or data frame containing the data to analyze.
variable	Optional variable name or column to analyze when 'data' is a data frame.
orden	Argument used by 'orden'.
incluir_na	Argument used by 'incluir_na'.
etiqueta_na	Argument used by 'etiqueta_na'.
decimales_porcentaje	Argument used by 'decimales_porcentaje'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

mun.doLindey

**Examples**

```
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_nominal(c("A", "B", "A", "C"), mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(tabla, "lindey_frecuencia_nominal"))
```

---

lindey\_histograma      *Histograma*

---

**Description**

Creates a 'ggplot2' graphic from a frequency-table result produced by this package.

**Usage**

```
lindey_histograma(  
  resultado,  
  y = "fi",  
  colores = "lindey",  
  color_borde = "white",  
  ancho_borde = 0.7,  
  alpha = 0.95,  
  leyenda = FALSE,  
  titulo_leyenda = NULL,  
  titulo = NULL,  
  subtitulo = NULL,  
  eje_x = NULL,  
  eje_y = NULL,
```

```

caption = "Elaborado con Mundo LINDEY",
mostrar_valores = TRUE,
etiqueta = "auto",
posicion_etiqueta = "arriba",
resaltar_moda = TRUE,
color_moda_borde = "#0F172A",
ancho_moda_borde = 1.2,
mostrar_n = TRUE,
mostrar_amplitud = TRUE,
etiquetas_intervalo = TRUE,
rotar_etiquetas_x = FALSE,
expandir_y = 0.12,
base_size = 12,
fondo = "blanco"
)

```

### Arguments

resultado	A result object returned by a mundoLindey frequency-table function.
y	Column or measure to show on the y-axis.
colores	Color palette name or vector of colors.
color_borde	Argument used by 'color_borde'.
ancho_borde	Argument used by 'ancho_borde'.
alpha	Argument used by 'alpha'.
leyenda	Argument used by 'leyenda'.
titulo_leyenda	Argument used by 'titulo_leyenda'.
titulo	Plot title.
subtitulo	Plot subtitle.
eje_x	Argument used by 'eje_x'.
eje_y	Argument used by 'eje_y'.
caption	Plot caption.
mostrar_valores	Argument used by 'mostrar_valores'.
etiqueta	Argument used by 'etiqueta'.
posicion_etiqueta	Argument used by 'posicion_etiqueta'.
resaltar_moda	Argument used by 'resaltar_moda'.
color_moda_borde	Argument used by 'color_moda_borde'.
ancho_moda_borde	Argument used by 'ancho_moda_borde'.
mostrar_n	Argument used by 'mostrar_n'.
mostrar_amplitud	Argument used by 'mostrar_amplitud'.

etiquetas\_intervalo  
Argument used by 'etiquetas\_intervalo'.  
rotar\_etiquetas\_x  
Argument used by 'rotar\_etiquetas\_x'.  
expandir\_y  
Argument used by 'expandir\_y'.  
base\_size  
Argument used by 'base\_size'.  
fondo  
Argument used by 'fondo'.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munidoLindey

**Examples**

```
datos <- c(8.5, 9.2, 10.1, 11.4, 12.8, 13.1, 14.7, 15.2, 16.9, 18.3)
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_agrupada(datos, mostrar = FALSE)
grafico <- lindey_histograma(tabla)
stopifnot(inherits(grafico, "lindey_grafico"))
```

---

lindey\_histograma\_poligono  
*Histograma Poligono*

---

**Description**

Creates a 'ggplot2' graphic from a frequency-table result produced by this package.

**Usage**

```
lindey_histograma_poligono(  
  resultado,  
  y = "fi",  
  colores_barras = "suave",  
  color_linea = "lindey",  
  color_puntos = NULL,  
  color_borde = "white",  
  ancho_borde = 0.7,  
  alpha_barras = 0.88,  
  grosor_linea = 1.35,  
  mostrar_puntos = TRUE,  
  tamaño_puntos = 3.8,  
  relleno_puntos = "white",  
  mostrar_valores = TRUE,
```

```

etiqueta = "auto",
resaltar_moda = TRUE,
color_moda_borde = "#0F172A",
ancho_moda_borde = 1.2,
leyenda = FALSE,
titulo_leyenda = "Intervalo",
titulo = NULL,
subtitulo = NULL,
eje_x = NULL,
eje_y = NULL,
caption = "Elaborado con Mundo LINDEY",
etiquetas_x = "intervalo",
rotar_etiquetas_x = FALSE,
expandir_y = 0.16,
quitar_clases_vacias_finales = TRUE,
base_size = 12,
fondo = "blanco"
)

```

### Arguments

<code>resultado</code>	A result object returned by a <code>mun.doLindey</code> frequency-table function.
<code>y</code>	Column or measure to show on the y-axis.
<code>colores_barras</code>	Argument used by <code>'colores_barras'</code> .
<code>color_linea</code>	Argument used by <code>'color_linea'</code> .
<code>color_puntos</code>	Argument used by <code>'color_puntos'</code> .
<code>color_borde</code>	Argument used by <code>'color_borde'</code> .
<code>ancho_borde</code>	Argument used by <code>'ancho_borde'</code> .
<code>alpha_barras</code>	Argument used by <code>'alpha_barras'</code> .
<code>grosor_linea</code>	Argument used by <code>'grosor_linea'</code> .
<code>mostrar_puntos</code>	Argument used by <code>'mostrar_puntos'</code> .
<code>tamano_puntos</code>	Argument used by <code>'tamano_puntos'</code> .
<code>relleno_puntos</code>	Argument used by <code>'relleno_puntos'</code> .
<code>mostrar_valores</code>	Argument used by <code>'mostrar_valores'</code> .
<code>etiqueta</code>	Argument used by <code>'etiqueta'</code> .
<code>resaltar_moda</code>	Argument used by <code>'resaltar_moda'</code> .
<code>color_moda_borde</code>	Argument used by <code>'color_moda_borde'</code> .
<code>ancho_moda_borde</code>	Argument used by <code>'ancho_moda_borde'</code> .
<code>leyenda</code>	Argument used by <code>'leyenda'</code> .
<code>titulo_leyenda</code>	Argument used by <code>'titulo_leyenda'</code> .

titulo	Plot title.
subtitulo	Plot subtitle.
eje_x	Argument used by 'eje_x'.
eje_y	Argument used by 'eje_y'.
caption	Plot caption.
etiquetas_x	Argument used by 'etiquetas_x'.
rotar_etiquetas_x	Argument used by 'rotar_etiquetas_x'.
expandir_y	Argument used by 'expandir_y'.
quitar_clases_vacias_finales	Argument used by 'quitar_clases_vacias_finales'.
base_size	Argument used by 'base_size'.
fondo	Argument used by 'fondo'.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munDoLindey

**Examples**

```
datos <- c(8.5, 9.2, 10.1, 11.4, 12.8, 13.1, 14.7, 15.2, 16.9, 18.3)
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_agrupada(datos, mostrar = FALSE)
grafico <- lindey_histograma_poligono(tabla)
stopifnot(inherits(grafico, "lindey_grafico"))
```

---

lindey_ojiva	<i>Ojiva</i>
--------------	--------------

---

**Description**

Creates a 'ggplot2' graphic from a frequency-table result produced by this package.

**Usage**

```
lindey_ojiva(
  resultado,
  y = "Porcentaje_acumulado",
  color_linea = "lindey",
  color_puntos = NULL,
  grosor_linea = 1.3,
  tipo_linea = "solid",
```

```

mostrar_puntos = TRUE,
tamano_puntos = 3.8,
forma_puntos = 21,
relleno_puntos = "white",
mostrar_valores = TRUE,
etiqueta = "auto",
incluir_origen = TRUE,
referencia_mediana = TRUE,
referencias = NULL,
color_referencia = "#64748B",
tipo_linea_referencia = "dashed",
titulo = NULL,
subtitulo = NULL,
eje_x = NULL,
eje_y = NULL,
caption = "Elaborado con Mundo LINDEY",
rotar_etiquetas_x = FALSE,
expandir_y = 0.1,
quitar_clases_vacias_finales = TRUE,
base_size = 12,
fondo = "blanco"
)

```

### Arguments

resultado	A result object returned by a mundoLindey frequency-table function.
y	Column or measure to show on the y-axis.
color_linea	Argument used by 'color_linea'.
color_puntos	Argument used by 'color_puntos'.
grosor_linea	Argument used by 'grosor_linea'.
tipo_linea	Argument used by 'tipo_linea'.
mostrar_puntos	Argument used by 'mostrar_puntos'.
tamano_puntos	Argument used by 'tamano_puntos'.
forma_puntos	Argument used by 'forma_puntos'.
relleno_puntos	Argument used by 'relleno_puntos'.
mostrar_valores	Argument used by 'mostrar_valores'.
etiqueta	Argument used by 'etiqueta'.
incluir_origen	Argument used by 'incluir_origen'.
referencia_mediana	Argument used by 'referencia_mediana'.
referencias	Argument used by 'referencias'.
color_referencia	Argument used by 'color_referencia'.

tipo_linea_referencia	Argument used by 'tipo_linea_referencia'.
titulo	Plot title.
subtitulo	Plot subtitle.
eje_x	Argument used by 'eje_x'.
eje_y	Argument used by 'eje_y'.
caption	Plot caption.
rotar_etiquetas_x	Argument used by 'rotar_etiquetas_x'.
expandir_y	Argument used by 'expandir_y'.
quitar_clases_vacias_finales	Argument used by 'quitar_clases_vacias_finales'.
base_size	Argument used by 'base_size'.
fondo	Argument used by 'fondo'.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

mun.doLindey

**Examples**

```
datos <- c(8.5, 9.2, 10.1, 11.4, 12.8, 13.1, 14.7, 15.2, 16.9, 18.3)
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_agrupada(datos, mostrar = FALSE)
grafico <- lindey_ojiva(tabla)
stopifnot(inherits(grafico, "lindey_grafico"))
```

---

lindey\_paleta

*Paleta*

---

**Description**

Returns color palettes used by the mundoLindey graphics.

**Usage**

```
lindey_paleta(
  nombre = "lindey",
  n = 5
)
```

**Arguments**

nombre            Argument used by 'nombre'.  
n                 Number of trials or observations.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munDoLindey

**Examples**

```
colores <- lindey_paleta("lindey", 3)  
stopifnot(length(colores) == 3)
```

---

lindey_pastel	<i>Pastel</i>
---------------	---------------

---

**Description**

Creates a 'ggplot2' graphic from a frequency-table result produced by this package.

**Usage**

```
lindey_pastel(  
  resultado,  
  colores = "lindey",  
  tipo = "pastel",  
  leyenda = TRUE,  
  titulo_leyenda = NULL,  
  mostrar_etiquetas = TRUE,  
  etiqueta = "porcentaje",  
  min_porcentaje_etiqueta = 3,  
  color_texto = "white",  
  tamano_texto = NULL,  
  fontface_texto = "bold",  
  color_borde = "white",  
  ancho_borde = 0.8,  
  ordenar = TRUE,  
  agrupar_menores = FALSE,  
  min_porcentaje_otros = 3,  
  etiqueta_otros = "Otros",  
  titulo = NULL,  
  subtítulo = NULL,  
  caption = "Elaborado con Mundo LINDEY",
```

```

    base_size = 12,
    fondo = "blanco"
  )

```

### Arguments

resultado	A result object returned by a mundoLindey frequency-table function.
colores	Color palette name or vector of colors.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
leyenda	Argument used by 'leyenda'.
titulo_leyenda	Argument used by 'titulo_leyenda'.
mostrar_etiquetas	Argument used by 'mostrar_etiquetas'.
etiqueta	Argument used by 'etiqueta'.
min_porcentaje_etiqueta	Argument used by 'min_porcentaje_etiqueta'.
color_texto	Argument used by 'color_texto'.
tamano_texto	Argument used by 'tamano_texto'.
fontface_texto	Argument used by 'fontface_texto'.
color_borde	Argument used by 'color_borde'.
ancho_borde	Argument used by 'ancho_borde'.
ordenar	Argument used by 'ordenar'.
agrupar_menores	Argument used by 'agrupar_menores'.
min_porcentaje_otros	Argument used by 'min_porcentaje_otros'.
etiqueta_otros	Argument used by 'etiqueta_otros'.
titulo	Plot title.
subtitulo	Plot subtitle.
caption	Plot caption.
base_size	Argument used by 'base_size'.
fondo	Argument used by 'fondo'.

### Value

An R object; see the function output for details.

### See Also

mundoLindey

### Examples

```

tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_nominal(c("A", "B", "A", "C"), mostrar = FALSE)
grafico <- lindey_pastel(tabla)
stopifnot(inherits(grafico, "lindey_grafico"))

```

---

lindey\_pastel\_discreto  
*Pastel Discreto*

---

**Description**

Creates a 'ggplot2' graphic from a frequency-table result produced by this package.

**Usage**

```
lindey_pastel_discreto(  
  resultado,  
  ...  
)
```

**Arguments**

resultado      A result object returned by a mundoLindey frequency-table function.  
...            Additional arguments passed to methods or plotting functions.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

mundoLindey

**Examples**

```
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_discreto(c(1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4), mostrar = FALSE)  
grafico <- lindey_pastel_discreto(tabla)  
stopifnot(inherits(grafico, "lindey_grafico"))
```

---

lindey\_pastel\_nominal    *Pastel Nominal*

---

**Description**

Creates a 'ggplot2' graphic from a frequency-table result produced by this package.

**Usage**

```
lindey_pastel_nominal(  
  resultado,  
  ...  
)
```

**Arguments**

resultado      A result object returned by a mundoLindey frequency-table function.  
...              Additional arguments passed to methods or plotting functions.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

mundoLindey

**Examples**

```
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_nominal(c("A", "B", "A", "C"), mostrar = FALSE)
grafico <- lindey_pastel_nominal(tabla)
stopifnot(inherits(grafico, "lindey_grafico"))
```

---

lindey_poligono	<i>Poligono</i>
-----------------	-----------------

---

**Description**

Creates a 'ggplot2' graphic from a frequency-table result produced by this package.

**Usage**

```
lindey_poligono(  
  resultado,  
  y = "fi",  
  color_linea = "lindey",  
  color_puntos = NULL,  
  color_area = NULL,  
  grosor_linea = 1.3,  
  tipo_linea = "solid",  
  mostrar_puntos = TRUE,  
  tamaño_puntos = 3.8,  
  forma_puntos = 21,  
  relleno_puntos = "white",  
  area = FALSE,  
  alpha_area = 0.18,  
  cerrar_poligono = TRUE,  
  mostrar_valores = TRUE,  
  etiqueta = "auto",  
  titulo = NULL,  
  subtítulo = NULL,  
  eje_x = NULL,
```

```

eje_y = NULL,
caption = "Elaborado con Mundo LINDEY",
etiquetas_x = "intervalo",
rotar_etiquetas_x = FALSE,
expandir_y = 0.16,
resaltar_moda = TRUE,
color_moda = "#0F172A",
quitar_clases_vacias_finales = TRUE,
base_size = 12,
fondo = "blanco"
)

```

### Arguments

resultado	A result object returned by a mundoLindey frequency-table function.
y	Column or measure to show on the y-axis.
color_linea	Argument used by 'color_linea'.
color_puntos	Argument used by 'color_puntos'.
color_area	Argument used by 'color_area'.
grosor_linea	Argument used by 'grosor_linea'.
tipo_linea	Argument used by 'tipo_linea'.
mostrar_puntos	Argument used by 'mostrar_puntos'.
tamano_puntos	Argument used by 'tamano_puntos'.
forma_puntos	Argument used by 'forma_puntos'.
relleno_puntos	Argument used by 'relleno_puntos'.
area	Argument used by 'area'.
alpha_area	Argument used by 'alpha_area'.
cerrar_poligono	Argument used by 'cerrar_poligono'.
mostrar_valores	Argument used by 'mostrar_valores'.
etiqueta	Argument used by 'etiqueta'.
titulo	Plot title.
subtitulo	Plot subtitle.
eje_x	Argument used by 'eje_x'.
eje_y	Argument used by 'eje_y'.
caption	Plot caption.
etiquetas_x	Argument used by 'etiquetas_x'.
rotar_etiquetas_x	Argument used by 'rotar_etiquetas_x'.
expandir_y	Argument used by 'expandir_y'.
resaltar_moda	Argument used by 'resaltar_moda'.

color\_moda      Argument used by 'color\_moda'.  
quitar\_clases\_vacias\_finales  
                  Argument used by 'quitar\_clases\_vacias\_finales'.  
base\_size        Argument used by 'base\_size'.  
fondo            Argument used by 'fondo'.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munidoLindey

**Examples**

```
datos <- c(8.5, 9.2, 10.1, 11.4, 12.8, 13.1, 14.7, 15.2, 16.9, 18.3)
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_agrupada(datos, mostrar = FALSE)
grafico <- lindey_poligono(tabla)
stopifnot(inherits(grafico, "lindey_grafico"))
```

---

lindey\_prob\_binomial   *Prob Binomial*

---

**Description**

Calculates probabilities for the binomial distribution and returns a Spanish-language summary with optional graphics.

**Usage**

```
lindey_prob_binomial(  
  n,  
  p,  
  tipo = "menor",  
  x = NULL,  
  x1 = NULL,  
  x2 = NULL,  
  intervalo = "cerrado",  
  formula = FALSE,  
  decimales = 4,  
  color_barras = "#CBD5E1",  
  color_area = "#14B8A6",  
  color_linea = "#F97316",  
  color_media = "#475569",  
  mostrar = TRUE  
)
```

**Arguments**

n	Number of trials or observations.
p	Probability of success.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
x	Numeric value, vector, or result object, depending on the selected function.
x1	Lower value for interval probability calculations.
x2	Upper value for interval probability calculations.
intervalo	Argument used by 'intervalo'.
formula	Logical value indicating whether to include formula text in the result.
decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
color_barras	Argument used by 'color_barras'.
color_area	Argument used by 'color_area'.
color_linea	Argument used by 'color_linea'.
color_media	Argument used by 'color_media'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

mun.doLindey

**Examples**

```
resultado <- lindey_prob_binomial(n = 10, p = 0.4, x = 3, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(resultado, "lindey_prob_binomial"))
```

---

lindey\_prob\_binomial\_negativa  
*Prob Binomial Negativa*

---

**Description**

Calculates probabilities for the binomial negativa distribution and returns a Spanish-language summary with optional graphics.

**Usage**

```
lindey_prob_binomial_negativa(
  r = NULL,
  size = NULL,
  p,
  parametrizacion = "fracasos",
  tipo = "menor",
  x = NULL,
  x1 = NULL,
  x2 = NULL,
  intervalo = "cerrado",
  formula = FALSE,
  decimales = 4,
  max_barras = 100,
  color_barras = "#CBD5E1",
  color_area = "#14B8A6",
  color_linea = "#F97316",
  color_media = "#475569",
  mostrar = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

r	Number of successes.
size	Size parameter.
p	Probability of success.
parametrizacion	Argument used by 'parametrizacion'.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
x	Numeric value, vector, or result object, depending on the selected function.
x1	Lower value for interval probability calculations.
x2	Upper value for interval probability calculations.
intervalo	Argument used by 'intervalo'.
formula	Logical value indicating whether to include formula text in the result.
decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
max_barras	Argument used by 'max_barras'.
color_barras	Argument used by 'color_barras'.
color_area	Argument used by 'color_area'.
color_linea	Argument used by 'color_linea'.
color_media	Argument used by 'color_media'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munidoLindey

**Examples**

```
resultado <- lindey_prob_binomial_negativa(r = 3, p = 0.4, x = 2, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(resultado, "lindey_prob_binomial_negativa"))
```

---

lindey\_prob\_chi\_cuadrado

*Prob Chi Cuadrado*

---

**Description**

Calculates probabilities for the chi cuadrado distribution and returns a Spanish-language summary with optional graphics.

**Usage**

```
lindey_prob_chi_cuadrado(  
  gl = NULL,  
  df = NULL,  
  tipo = "menor",  
  x = NULL,  
  x1 = NULL,  
  x2 = NULL,  
  intervalo = "abierto",  
  formula = FALSE,  
  decimales = 4,  
  color_curva = "#0F172A",  
  color_area = "#14B8A6",  
  color_linea = "#F97316",  
  color_media = "#475569",  
  mostrar = TRUE  
)
```

**Arguments**

gl	Degrees of freedom.
df	Degrees of freedom.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
x	Numeric value, vector, or result object, depending on the selected function.
x1	Lower value for interval probability calculations.
x2	Upper value for interval probability calculations.
intervalo	Argument used by 'intervalo'.

formula	Logical value indicating whether to include formula text in the result.
decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
color_curva	Argument used by 'color_curva'.
color_area	Argument used by 'color_area'.
color_linea	Argument used by 'color_linea'.
color_media	Argument used by 'color_media'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munDoLindey

**Examples**

```
resultado <- lindey_prob_chi_cuadrado(gl = 3, x = 2, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(resultado, "lindey_prob_chi_cuadrado"))
```

---

lindey\_prob\_exponencial  
*Prob Exponencial*

---

**Description**

Calculates probabilities for the exponential distribution and returns a Spanish-language summary with optional graphics.

**Usage**

```
lindey_prob_exponencial(  
  lambda = NULL,  
  media = NULL,  
  tipo = "menor",  
  x = NULL,  
  x1 = NULL,  
  x2 = NULL,  
  intervalo = "abierto",  
  formula = FALSE,  
  decimales = 4,  
  unidad = "unidades",  
  color_curva = "#0F172A",  
  color_area = "#14B8A6",  
  color_linea = "#F97316",
```

```
    color_media = "#475569",  
    mostrar = TRUE  
  )
```

### Arguments

lambda	Rate or mean parameter, depending on the distribution.
media	Mean parameter.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
x	Numeric value, vector, or result object, depending on the selected function.
x1	Lower value for interval probability calculations.
x2	Upper value for interval probability calculations.
intervalo	Argument used by 'intervalo'.
formula	Logical value indicating whether to include formula text in the result.
decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
unidad	Argument used by 'unidad'.
color_curva	Argument used by 'color_curva'.
color_area	Argument used by 'color_area'.
color_linea	Argument used by 'color_linea'.
color_media	Argument used by 'color_media'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

### Value

An R object; see the function output for details.

### See Also

undoLindey

### Examples

```
resultado <- lindey_prob_exponencial(lambda = 0.5, x = 2, mostrar = FALSE)  
stopifnot(inherits(resultado, "lindey_prob_exponencial"))
```

---

lindey_prob_f	<i>Prob f</i>
---------------	---------------

---

### Description

Calculates probabilities for the f distribution and returns a Spanish-language summary with optional graphics.

### Usage

```
lindey_prob_f(
  g1 = NULL,
  g2 = NULL,
  df1 = NULL,
  df2 = NULL,
  tipo = "menor",
  x = NULL,
  x1 = NULL,
  x2 = NULL,
  intervalo = "abierto",
  formula = FALSE,
  decimales = 4,
  color_curva = "#0F172A",
  color_area = "#14B8A6",
  color_linea = "#F97316",
  color_media = "#475569",
  mostrar = TRUE
)
```

### Arguments

g1	First degrees-of-freedom parameter.
g2	Second degrees-of-freedom parameter.
df1	First degrees-of-freedom parameter.
df2	Second degrees-of-freedom parameter.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
x	Numeric value, vector, or result object, depending on the selected function.
x1	Lower value for interval probability calculations.
x2	Upper value for interval probability calculations.
intervalo	Argument used by 'intervalo'.
formula	Logical value indicating whether to include formula text in the result.
decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
color_curva	Argument used by 'color_curva'.

color_area	Argument used by 'color_area'.
color_linea	Argument used by 'color_linea'.
color_media	Argument used by 'color_media'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munDoLindey

**Examples**

```
resultado <- lindey_prob_f(gl1 = 3, gl2 = 10, x = 2, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(resultado, "lindey_prob_f"))
```

---

lindey\_prob\_geometrica\_1

*Prob Geometrica 1*

---

**Description**

Calculates probabilities for the geometrica 1 distribution and returns a Spanish-language summary with optional graphics.

**Usage**

```
lindey_prob_geometrica_1(  
  p,  
  tipo = "menor",  
  x = NULL,  
  x1 = NULL,  
  x2 = NULL,  
  intervalo = "cerrado",  
  formula = FALSE,  
  decimales = 4,  
  max_barras = 80,  
  color_barras = "#CBD5E1",  
  color_area = "#14B8A6",  
  color_linea = "#F97316",  
  color_media = "#475569",  
  mostrar = TRUE  
)
```

**Arguments**

p	Probability of success.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
x	Numeric value, vector, or result object, depending on the selected function.
x1	Lower value for interval probability calculations.
x2	Upper value for interval probability calculations.
intervalo	Argument used by 'intervalo'.
formula	Logical value indicating whether to include formula text in the result.
decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
max_barras	Argument used by 'max_barras'.
color_barras	Argument used by 'color_barras'.
color_area	Argument used by 'color_area'.
color_linea	Argument used by 'color_linea'.
color_media	Argument used by 'color_media'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munDoLindey

**Examples**

```
resultado <- lindey_prob_geometrica_1(p = 0.25, x = 3, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(resultado, "lindey_prob_geometrica_1"))
```

---

lindey\_prob\_geometrica\_2

*Prob Geometrica 2*

---

**Description**

Calculates probabilities for the geometrica 2 distribution and returns a Spanish-language summary with optional graphics.

**Usage**

```
lindey_prob_geometrica_2(
  p,
  tipo = "menor",
  x = NULL,
  x1 = NULL,
  x2 = NULL,
  intervalo = "cerrado",
  formula = FALSE,
  decimales = 4,
  max_barras = 80,
  color_barras = "#CBD5E1",
  color_area = "#14B8A6",
  color_linea = "#F97316",
  color_media = "#475569",
  mostrar = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

p	Probability of success.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
x	Numeric value, vector, or result object, depending on the selected function.
x1	Lower value for interval probability calculations.
x2	Upper value for interval probability calculations.
intervalo	Argument used by 'intervalo'.
formula	Logical value indicating whether to include formula text in the result.
decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
max_barras	Argument used by 'max_barras'.
color_barras	Argument used by 'color_barras'.
color_area	Argument used by 'color_area'.
color_linea	Argument used by 'color_linea'.
color_media	Argument used by 'color_media'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munDoLindey

**Examples**

```
resultado <- lindey_prob_geometrica_2(p = 0.25, x = 3, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(resultado, "lindey_prob_geometrica_2"))
```

---

```
lindey_prob_hipergeometrica
      Prob Hipergeometrica
```

---

**Description**

Calculates probabilities for the hipergeometrica distribution and returns a Spanish-language summary with optional graphics.

**Usage**

```
lindey_prob_hipergeometrica(
  N,
  K,
  n,
  tipo = "menor",
  x = NULL,
  x1 = NULL,
  x2 = NULL,
  intervalo = "cerrado",
  formula = FALSE,
  decimales = 4,
  max_barras = 300,
  color_barras = "#CBD5E1",
  color_area = "#14B8A6",
  color_linea = "#F97316",
  color_media = "#475569",
  mostrar = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

N	Population size.
K	Number of success states in the population.
n	Number of trials or observations.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
x	Numeric value, vector, or result object, depending on the selected function.
x1	Lower value for interval probability calculations.
x2	Upper value for interval probability calculations.
intervalo	Argument used by 'intervalo'.

formula	Logical value indicating whether to include formula text in the result.
decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
max_barras	Argument used by 'max_barras'.
color_barras	Argument used by 'color_barras'.
color_area	Argument used by 'color_area'.
color_linea	Argument used by 'color_linea'.
color_media	Argument used by 'color_media'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munidoLindey

**Examples**

```
resultado <- lindey_prob_hipergeometrica(N = 20, K = 7, n = 5, x = 2, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(resultado, "lindey_prob_hipergeometrica"))
```

---

lindey\_prob\_normal      *Prob Normal*

---

**Description**

Calculates probabilities for the normal distribution and returns a Spanish-language summary with optional graphics.

**Usage**

```
lindey_prob_normal(
  media = 0,
  desviacion = 1,
  tipo = "menor",
  x = NULL,
  x1 = NULL,
  x2 = NULL,
  intervalo = "abierto",
  decimales = 4,
  color_curva = "#0F172A",
  color_area = "#14B8A6",
  color_linea = "#F97316",
  color_media = "#475569",
  mostrar = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

media	Mean parameter.
desviacion	Standard deviation.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
x	Numeric value, vector, or result object, depending on the selected function.
x1	Lower value for interval probability calculations.
x2	Upper value for interval probability calculations.
intervalo	Argument used by 'intervalo'.
decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
color_curva	Argument used by 'color_curva'.
color_area	Argument used by 'color_area'.
color_linea	Argument used by 'color_linea'.
color_media	Argument used by 'color_media'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

mun.doLindey

**Examples**

```
resultado <- lindey_prob_normal(media = 0, desviacion = 1, x = 1, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(resultado, "lindey_prob_normal"))
```

---

lindey\_prob\_poisson    *Prob Poisson*

---

**Description**

Calculates probabilities for the poisson distribution and returns a Spanish-language summary with optional graphics.

**Usage**

```
lindey_prob_poisson(
  lambda = NULL,
  media = NULL,
  mu = NULL,
  tipo = "menor",
  x = NULL,
  x1 = NULL,
  x2 = NULL,
  intervalo = "cerrado",
  formula = FALSE,
  decimales = 4,
  max_barras = 120,
  color_barras = "#CBD5E1",
  color_area = "#14B8A6",
  color_linea = "#F97316",
  color_media = "#475569",
  mostrar = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

lambda	Rate or mean parameter, depending on the distribution.
media	Mean parameter.
mu	Mean parameter.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
x	Numeric value, vector, or result object, depending on the selected function.
x1	Lower value for interval probability calculations.
x2	Upper value for interval probability calculations.
intervalo	Argument used by 'intervalo'.
formula	Logical value indicating whether to include formula text in the result.
decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
max_barras	Argument used by 'max_barras'.
color_barras	Argument used by 'color_barras'.
color_area	Argument used by 'color_area'.
color_linea	Argument used by 'color_linea'.
color_media	Argument used by 'color_media'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

mundolindey

**Examples**

```
resultado <- lindey_prob_poisson(lambda = 3, x = 4, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(resultado, "lindey_prob_poisson"))
```

---

lindey_prob_t	<i>Prob t</i>
---------------	---------------

---

**Description**

Calculates probabilities for the t distribution and returns a Spanish-language summary with optional graphics.

**Usage**

```
lindey_prob_t(
  gl = NULL,
  df = NULL,
  tipo = "menor",
  x = NULL,
  x1 = NULL,
  x2 = NULL,
  intervalo = "abierto",
  formula = FALSE,
  decimales = 4,
  color_curva = "#0F172A",
  color_area = "#14B8A6",
  color_linea = "#F97316",
  color_media = "#475569",
  mostrar = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

gl	Degrees of freedom.
df	Degrees of freedom.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
x	Numeric value, vector, or result object, depending on the selected function.
x1	Lower value for interval probability calculations.
x2	Upper value for interval probability calculations.
intervalo	Argument used by 'intervalo'.
formula	Logical value indicating whether to include formula text in the result.

decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
color_curva	Argument used by 'color_curva'.
color_area	Argument used by 'color_area'.
color_linea	Argument used by 'color_linea'.
color_media	Argument used by 'color_media'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

mun.doLindey

**Examples**

```
resultado <- lindey_prob_t(gl = 10, x = 1, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(resultado, "lindey_prob_t"))
```

---

lindey\_tendencia\_agrupada  
*Tendencia Agrupada*

---

**Description**

Calculates or visualizes measures of central tendency for grouped data.

**Usage**

```
lindey_tendencia_agrupada(  
  resultado,  
  tipo = c("muestra", "poblacion"),  
  decimales = 4,  
  calcular_moda_multiple = FALSE,  
  mostrar = TRUE  
)
```

**Arguments**

resultado	A result object returned by a mundoLindey frequency-table function.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
calcular_moda_multiple	Argument used by 'calcular_moda_multiple'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

munDoLindey

**Examples**

```
datos <- c(8.5, 9.2, 10.1, 11.4, 12.8, 13.1, 14.7, 15.2, 16.9, 18.3)
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_agrupada(datos, mostrar = FALSE)
tendencia <- lindey_tendencia_agrupada(tabla, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(tendencia, "lindey_tendencia_agrupada"))
```

---

lindey\_tendencia\_plot *Tendencia Plot*

---

**Description**

Calculates or visualizes measures of central tendency for grouped data.

**Usage**

```
lindey_tendencia_plot(
  x,
  tipo = c("muestra", "poblacion"),
  calcular_moda_multiple = TRUE,
  decimales = 2,
  tol = 1e-06,
  titulo = "Medidas de tendencia central",
  mostrar_valores = TRUE,
  mostrar_nota = TRUE,
  color_curva = "#D97706",
  color_relleno = "#F8E7C7",
  color_media = "#2563EB",
  color_mediana = "#F59E0B",
  color_moda = "#EF4444",
  color_texto = "#111827",
  mostrar = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

x	Numeric value, vector, or result object, depending on the selected function.
tipo	Type of calculation or display to use.
calcular_moda_multiple	Argument used by 'calcular_moda_multiple'.

decimales	Number of decimal places used in displayed results.
tol	Argument used by 'tol'.
titulo	Plot title.
mostrar_valores	Argument used by 'mostrar_valores'.
mostrar_nota	Argument used by 'mostrar_nota'.
color_curva	Argument used by 'color_curva'.
color_relleno	Argument used by 'color_relleno'.
color_media	Argument used by 'color_media'.
color_mediana	Argument used by 'color_mediana'.
color_moda	Argument used by 'color_moda'.
color_texto	Argument used by 'color_texto'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

mun.doLindey

**Examples**

```
datos <- c(8.5, 9.2, 10.1, 11.4, 12.8, 13.1, 14.7, 15.2, 16.9, 18.3)
tabla <- lindey_frecuencia_agrupada(datos, mostrar = FALSE)
grafico <- lindey_tendencia_plot(tabla, mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(grafico, "ggplot"))
```

---

lindey\_tipo\_variable *Tipo Variable*

---

**Description**

Classifies variables and suggests suitable descriptive analyses and graphics.

**Usage**

```
lindey_tipo_variable(
  data,
  variable = NULL,
  ordinales = NULL,
  max_categorias_numerica = 10,
  mostrar = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

data	A vector or data frame containing the data to analyze.
variable	Optional variable name or column to analyze when 'data' is a data frame.
ordinales	Argument used by 'ordinales'.
max_categorias_numerica	Argument used by 'max_categorias_numerica'.
mostrar	Logical value indicating whether to print the formatted summary.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

mandoLindey

**Examples**

```
datos <- data.frame(nota = c(12, 15, 14, 18))
resultado <- lindey_tipo_variable(datos, "nota", mostrar = FALSE)
stopifnot(inherits(resultado, "lindey_tipo_variable"))
```

---

theme\_lindey

*Theme Lindey*

---

**Description**

Returns a 'ggplot2' theme used by mandoLindey graphics.

**Usage**

```
theme_lindey(
  base_size = 12,
  base_family = "",
  fondo = "blanco",
  leyenda_posicion = "right"
)
```

**Arguments**

base_size	Argument used by 'base_size'.
base_family	Argument used by 'base_family'.
fondo	Argument used by 'fondo'.
leyenda_posicion	Argument used by 'leyenda_posicion'.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

modoLindey

**Examples**

```
tema <- theme_lindey()
stopifnot(inherits(tema, "theme"))
```

---

theme\_lindey\_pastel    *Theme Lindey Pastel*

---

**Description**

Returns a 'ggplot2' theme used by modoLindey graphics.

**Usage**

```
theme_lindey_pastel(
  base_size = 12,
  fondo = "blanco",
  leyenda_posicion = "right"
)
```

**Arguments**

base\_size            Argument used by 'base\_size'.  
fondo                Argument used by 'fondo'.  
leyenda\_posicion    Argument used by 'leyenda\_posicion'.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

modoLindey

**Examples**

```
tema <- theme_lindey_pastel()
stopifnot(inherits(tema, "theme"))
```

---

theme_lindey_prob	<i>Theme Lindey Prob</i>
-------------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

Returns a 'ggplot2' theme used by mundoLindey graphics.

**Usage**

```
theme_lindey_prob(  
  base_size = 13  
)
```

**Arguments**

base\_size      Argument used by 'base\_size'.

**Value**

An R object; see the function output for details.

**See Also**

mundoLindey

**Examples**

```
tema <- theme_lindey_prob()  
stopifnot(inherits(tema, "theme"))
```

# Index

## \* package

- lindey\_barras\_nominal, 3
- lindey\_bastones\_discreto, 5
- lindey\_dispersion\_agrupada, 7
- lindey\_forma\_agrupada, 8
- lindey\_forma\_plot, 9
- lindey\_frecuencia\_agrupada, 10
- lindey\_frecuencia\_discreto, 11
- lindey\_frecuencia\_nominal, 12
- lindey\_histograma, 13
- lindey\_histograma\_poligono, 15
- lindey\_ojiva, 17
- lindey\_paleta, 19
- lindey\_pastel, 20
- lindey\_pastel\_discreto, 22
- lindey\_pastel\_nominal, 22
- lindey\_poligono, 23
- lindey\_prob\_binomial, 25
- lindey\_prob\_binomial\_negativa, 26
- lindey\_prob\_chi\_cuadrado, 28
- lindey\_prob\_exponencial, 29
- lindey\_prob\_f, 31
- lindey\_prob\_geometrica\_1, 32
- lindey\_prob\_geometrica\_2, 33
- lindey\_prob\_hipergeometrica, 35
- lindey\_prob\_normal, 36
- lindey\_prob\_poisson, 37
- lindey\_prob\_t, 39
- lindey\_tendencia\_agrupada, 40
- lindey\_tendencia\_plot, 41
- lindey\_tipo\_variable, 42
- munidoLindey-package, 2
- theme\_lindey, 43
- theme\_lindey\_pastel, 44
- theme\_lindey\_prob, 45

  

- lindey\_barras\_nominal, 3
- lindey\_bastones\_discreto, 5
- lindey\_dispersion\_agrupada, 7
- lindey\_forma\_agrupada, 8
- lindey\_forma\_plot, 9
- lindey\_frecuencia\_agrupada, 10
- lindey\_frecuencia\_discreto, 11
- lindey\_frecuencia\_nominal, 12
- lindey\_histograma, 13
- lindey\_histograma\_poligono, 15
- lindey\_ojiva, 17
- lindey\_paleta, 19
- lindey\_pastel, 20
- lindey\_pastel\_discreto, 22
- lindey\_pastel\_nominal, 22
- lindey\_poligono, 23
- lindey\_prob\_binomial, 25
- lindey\_prob\_binomial\_negativa, 26
- lindey\_prob\_chi\_cuadrado, 28
- lindey\_prob\_exponencial, 29
- lindey\_prob\_f, 31
- lindey\_prob\_geometrica\_1, 32
- lindey\_prob\_geometrica\_2, 33
- lindey\_prob\_hipergeometrica, 35
- lindey\_prob\_normal, 36
- lindey\_prob\_poisson, 37
- lindey\_prob\_t, 39
- lindey\_tendencia\_agrupada, 40
- lindey\_tendencia\_plot, 41
- lindey\_tipo\_variable, 42
- munidoLindey (munidoLindey-package), 2
- munidoLindey-package, 2
- theme\_lindey, 43
- theme\_lindey\_pastel, 44
- theme\_lindey\_prob, 45