

# Package ‘mfcurve’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Multi-Factor Curve Analysis for Grouped Data in 'R'

**Version** 1.0.2

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**Description** Implements multi-factor curve analysis for grouped data in 'R', replicating and extending the functionality of the the 'Stata' ado 'mfcurve' (Krähmer, 2023) <<https://ideas.repec.org/c/boc/bocode/s459224.html>>.

Related to the idea of specification curve analysis (Simonsohn, Simmons, and Nelson, 2020) <[doi:10.1038/s41562-020-0912-z](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41562-020-0912-z)>.

Includes data preprocessing, statistical testing, and visualization of results with confidence intervals.

**License** GPL (>= 3)

**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.2

**Imports** dplyr, stats, plotly, tidyr, tidyselect, magrittr, rlang

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0), withr

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**URL** [https://github.com/XAM12/mfcurve\\_R](https://github.com/XAM12/mfcurve_R)

**BugReports** [https://github.com/XAM12/mfcurve\\_R/issues](https://github.com/XAM12/mfcurve_R/issues)

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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mfcurve

*Wrapper for mfcurve preprocessing and plotting***Description**

Calls `mfcurve_preprocessing()` and `mfcurve_plotting()` in sequence to generate a two-panel interactive mfcurve plot.

**Usage**

```
mfcurve(
  data,
  outcome,
  factors,
  test = "mean",
  alpha = 0.05,
  showTitle = TRUE,
  SaveProcessedData = FALSE,
  mode = "collapsed",
  rounding = 2,
  plotOrigin = FALSE,
  CI = TRUE,
  showGrandMean = TRUE,
  showSigStars = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>data</code>	A data frame containing the variables.
<code>outcome</code>	Name of the numeric outcome variable (string).
<code>factors</code>	Character vector of factor variable names for grouping.
<code>test</code>	Reference for t-tests: "mean", "zero", or "leave-one-out". Passed to preprocessing. Default is "mean".
<code>alpha</code>	Significance level for t-tests and confidence intervals. Default is 0.05.
<code>showTitle</code>	Logical. Show the plot title? Default is TRUE.
<code>SaveProcessedData</code>	Logical. If TRUE, writes group-level statistics to the session temporary directory ( <code>tempdir()</code> ) as timestamped files: <code>group_stats_*.csv</code> and <code>group_stats_*.rds</code> . Default is FALSE.
<code>mode</code>	Factor labeling mode: "collapsed" (default) or "expanded".
<code>rounding</code>	Number of digits to round outcome statistics. Default is 2.
<code>plotOrigin</code>	Logical. Force axes to include 0? Default is FALSE.
<code>CI</code>	Logical. Display confidence intervals? Default is TRUE.
<code>showGrandMean</code>	Logical. Show the grand mean line? Default is TRUE.
<code>showSigStars</code>	Logical. Show markers for significant values? Default is TRUE.

## Details

`mfcurve()` plots the mean of an outcome variable across all combinations of multiple grouping factors, producing a two-panel interactive plot.

The upper panel shows group means (and confidence intervals, if requested); the lower panel marks which factor levels are present in each group. In the lower panel, factor labels can be displayed in two modes:

- In **collapsed** mode, each factor occupies only one row. Factor levels are differentiated by marker color.
- In **expanded** mode, each factor is split into its levels (dummy-coded), with levels listed below each other. Markers indicate whether a specific factor level is present or absent in the group.

While collapsed mode saves space when many factors or levels are present, expanded mode may be more intuitive (especially for readers familiar with specification curves).

`mfcurve()` allows optional significance testing (t-tests). Group-level statistics can be saved if needed.

## Value

Invisibly returns the plotly object representing the two-panel plot. If `SaveProcessedData = TRUE`, also writes `group_stats` to CSV and RDS in `tempdir()` and prints the file paths.

## See Also

[mfcurve\\_preprocessing](#), [mfcurve\\_plotting](#)

## Examples

```
# Simulate data for a 3 x 2 experimental design: 3 treatments (A, B, C), 2 doses (low, high)
set.seed(123)
df <- data.frame(
  treatment = sample(c("A", "B", "C"), 1000, replace = TRUE),
  dose      = sample(c("low", "high"), 1000, replace = TRUE)
)

# Generate self-rated health (scale 1-10) with small group differences
df$self_rated_health <- 6 +
  ifelse(df$treatment == "B", 0.5, ifelse(df$treatment == "C", -0.5, 0)) +
  ifelse(df$dose == "high", 0.3, 0) +
  rnorm(1000, 0, 1.5)

# Restrict health scores to valid range
df$self_rated_health <- pmin(pmax(df$self_rated_health, 1), 10)

# Create mfcurve plot
mfcurve(
  data = df,
  outcome = "self_rated_health",
  factors = c("treatment", "dose"),
  test = "mean"
```

)

---

mfcurve\_plotting

*Create a two-panel mfcurve plot from processed statistics*

---

## Description

Generates an interactive two-panel plot showing group means (with optional confidence intervals) and corresponding factor combinations.

## Usage

```
mfcurve_plotting(
  group_stats_vis,
  lower_data,
  grand_mean,
  outcome,
  factors,
  level,
  rounding = 2,
  showTitle = TRUE,
  plotOrigin = FALSE,
  CI = TRUE,
  mode = "collapsed",
  showGrandMean = TRUE,
  showSigStars = TRUE
)
```

## Arguments

group_stats_vis	
lower_data	Data frame containing group-level summary statistics.
grand_mean	Data frame defining the factor structure for the lower panel.
outcome	Numeric. The overall mean of the outcome variable.
factors	Name of the outcome variable (string).
level	Character vector of factor variable names.
rounding	Level for confidence intervals (e.g., 0.95).
showTitle	Number of digits to round outcome values. Default is 2.
plotOrigin	Logical. Show the plot title? Default is TRUE.
CI	Logical. Force axes to include 0? Default is FALSE.
mode	Logical. Display confidence intervals? Default is TRUE.
showGrandMean	Labeling mode for the lower panel: "collapsed" (default) or "expanded".
showSigStars	Logical. Show the grand mean overall groups. Default is TRUE.
	Logical. Flag significant results. Default is TRUE.

**Value**

A plotly object (invisible).

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mfcurve\_preprocessing *Preprocess data and compute group statistics*

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**Description**

Prepares the data and computes descriptive statistics and t-tests for groups defined by combinations of categorical factors.

**Usage**

```
mfcurve_preprocessing(data, outcome, factors, alpha = 0.05, test = "mean")
```

**Arguments**

data	Data frame containing the variables.
outcome	Name of the numeric outcome variable (string).
factors	Character vector of factor variable names for grouping.
alpha	Significance level for the t-tests and confidence intervals. Default is 0.05.
test	Reference for t-tests: "mean" (grand mean), "leave-one-out" (mean of all other groups), or "zero" (testing against 0).

**Value**

A list with:

**group\_stats** Data frame with computed statistics and CI bounds.

**group\_stats\_vis** Visualization-ready version with rounded values.

**lower\_data** Data for the lower panel (without y positions).

**grand\_mean** Overall mean of the outcome variable.

**level** Confidence level used.

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