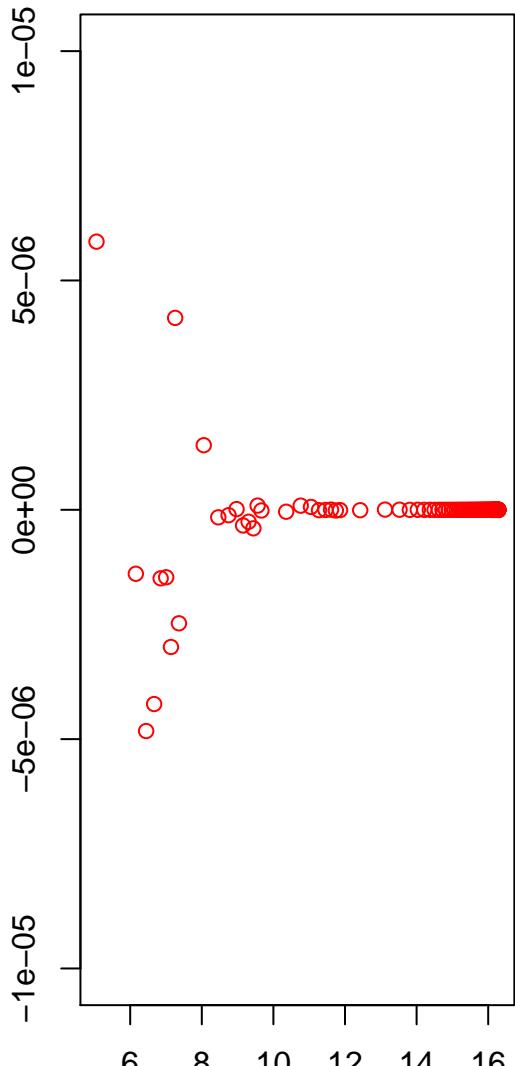
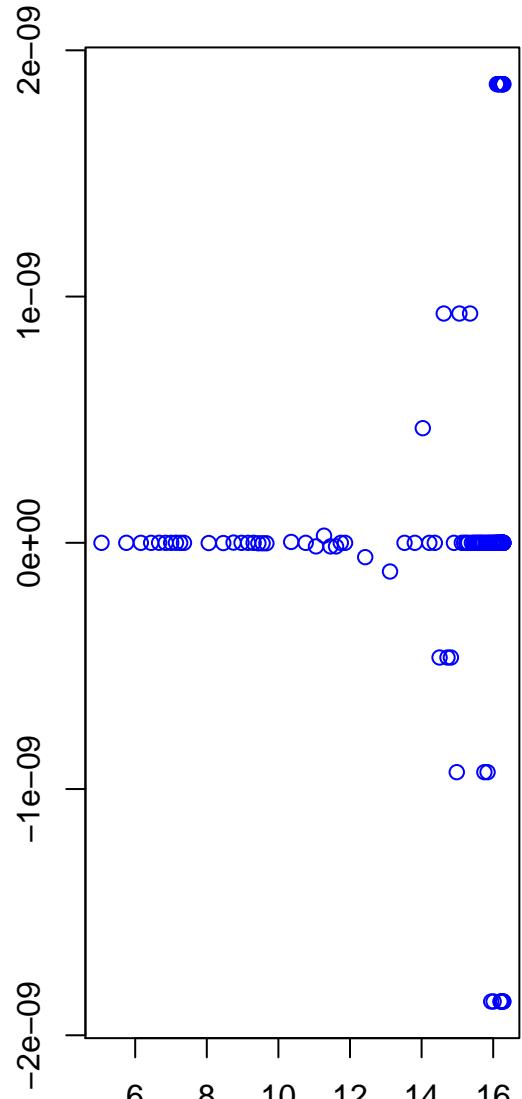


Law of Cosines minus Haversine distance

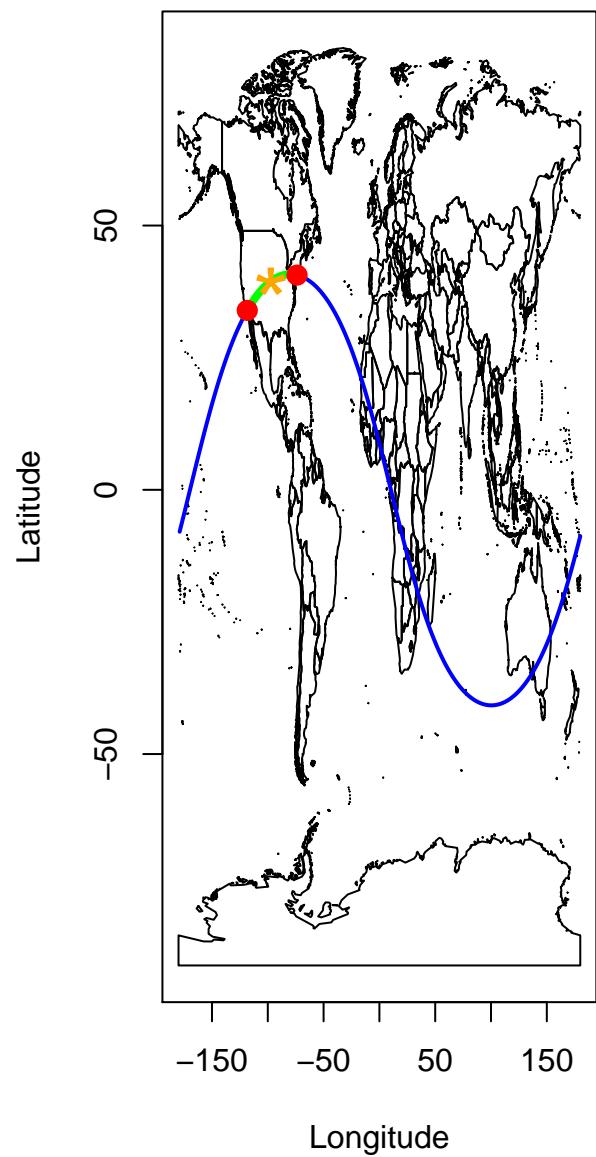
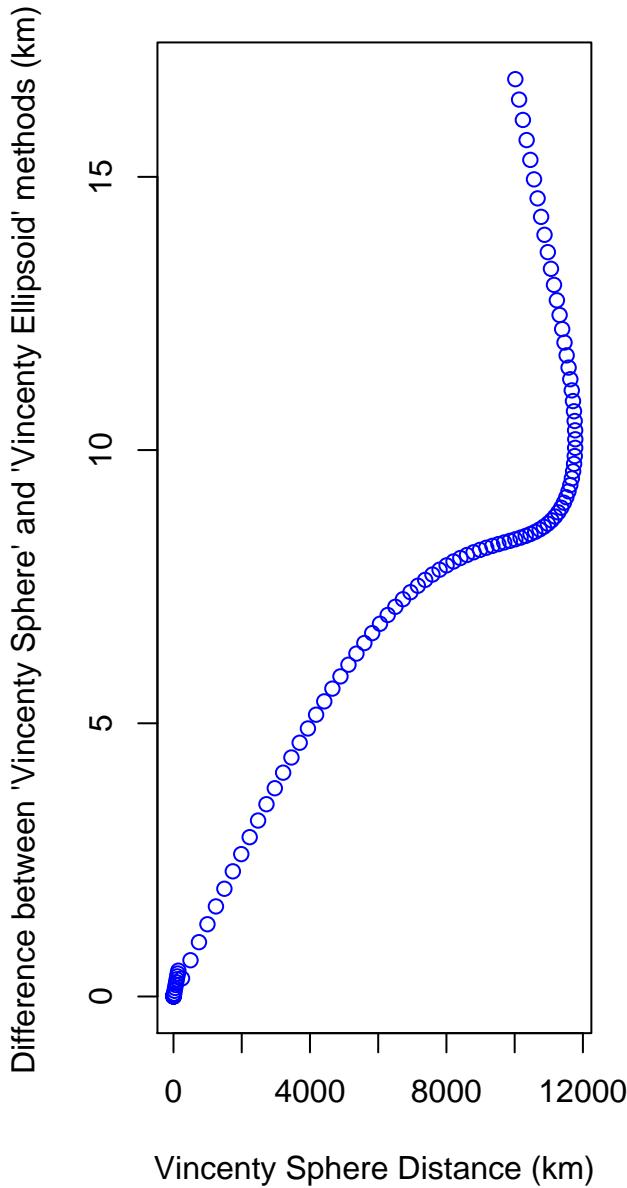


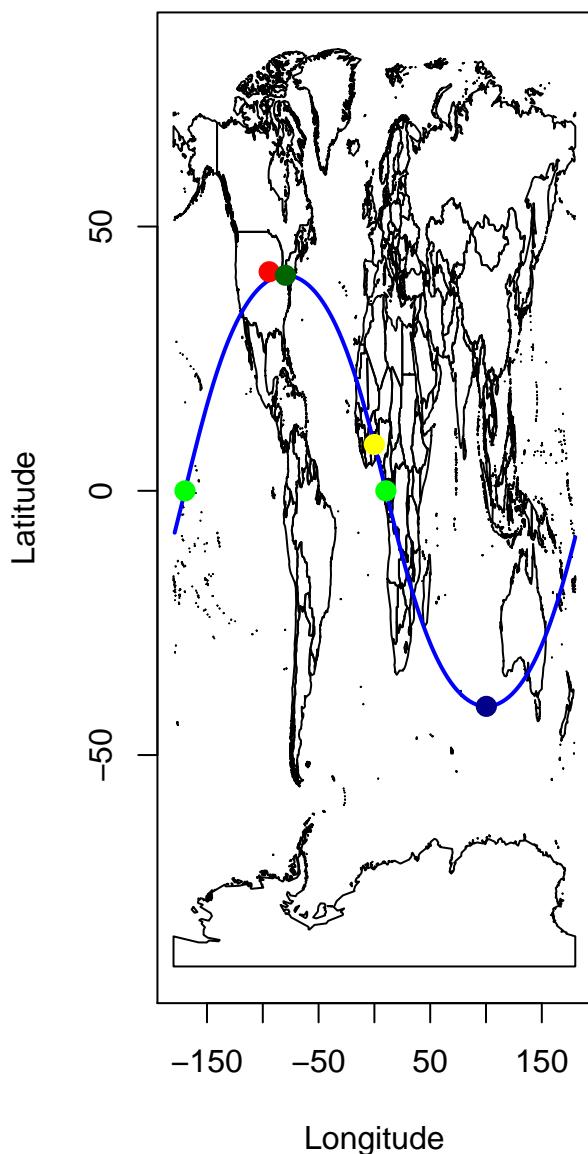
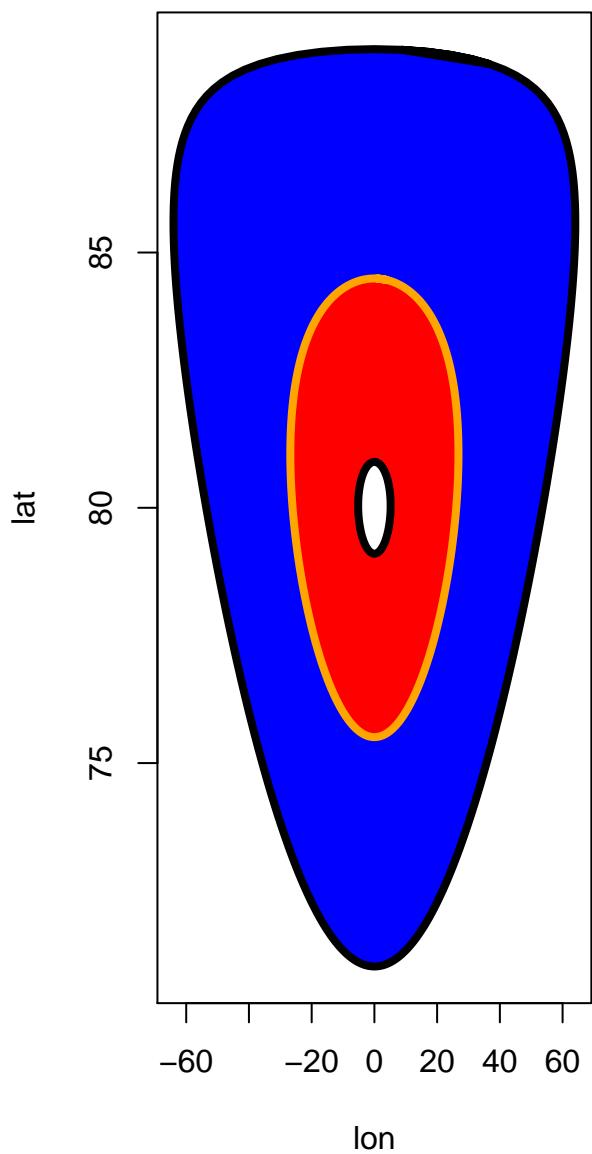
Log 'Law of Cosines' distance (m)

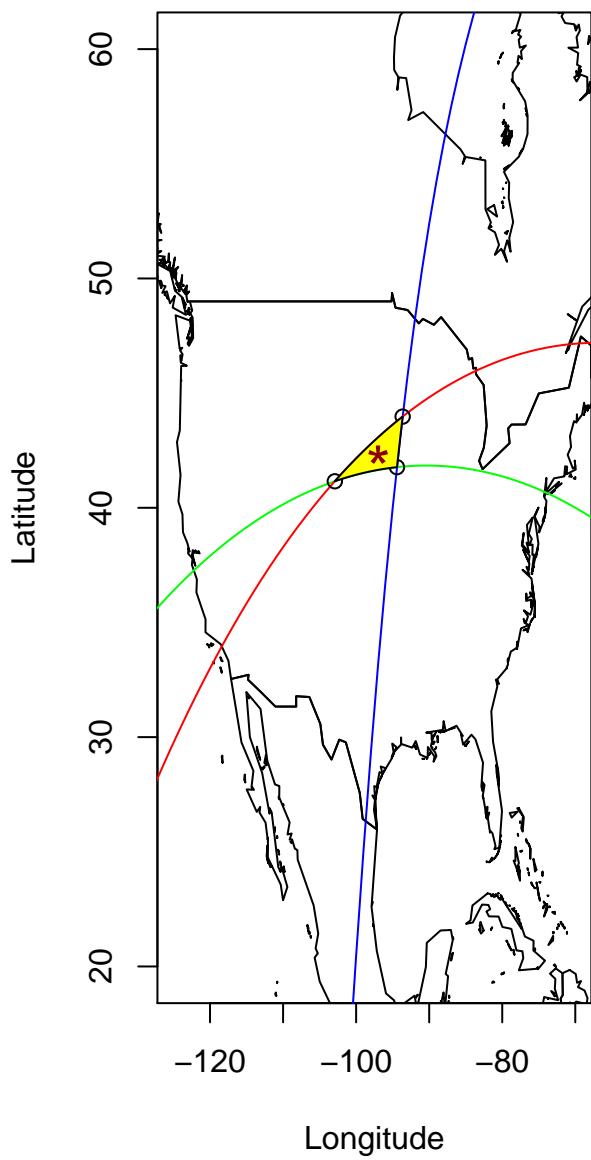
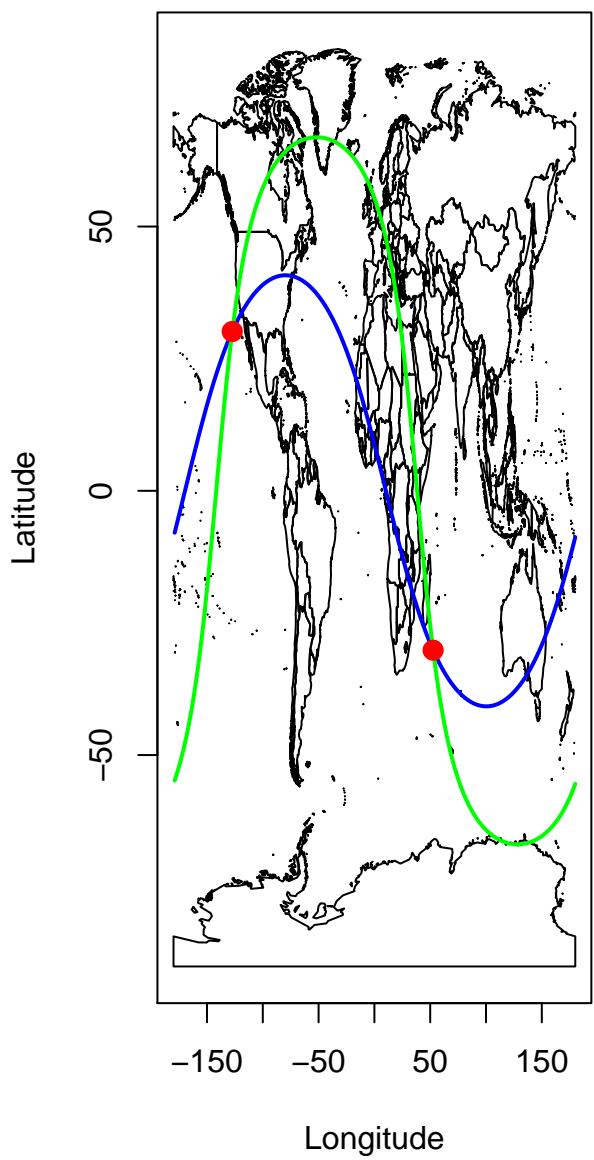
Vincenty Sphere minus Haversine distance

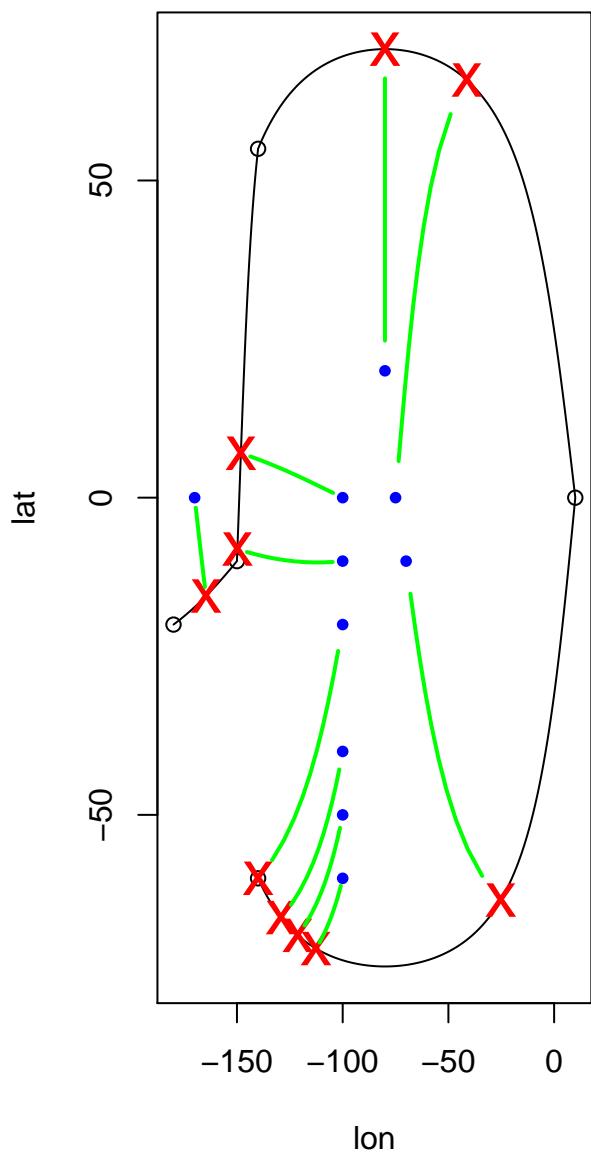
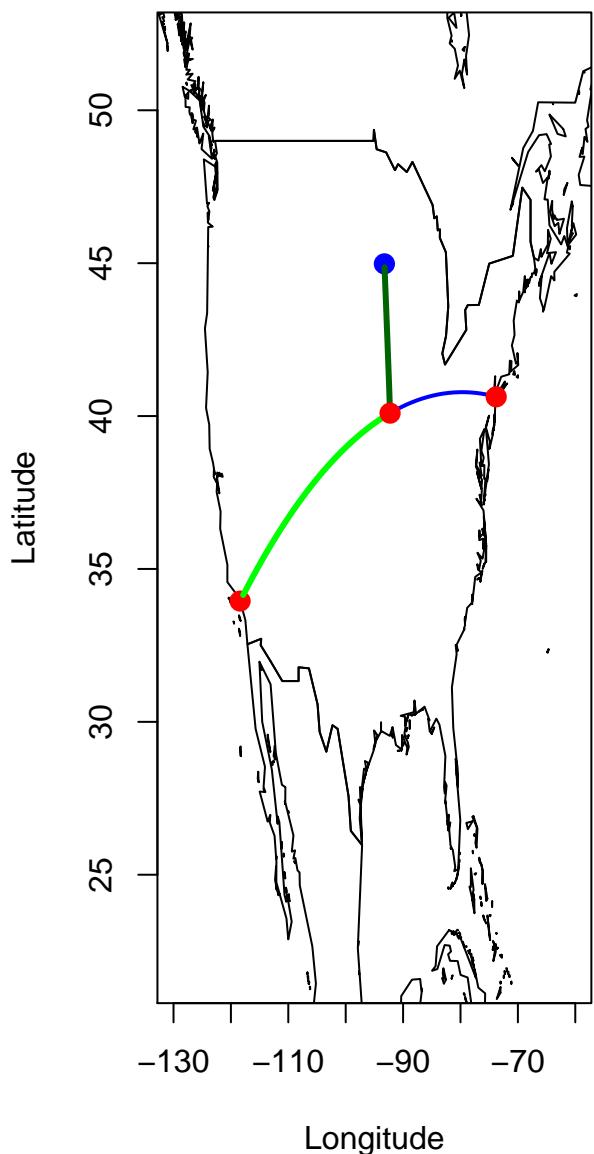


Log 'Haversine' distance (m)

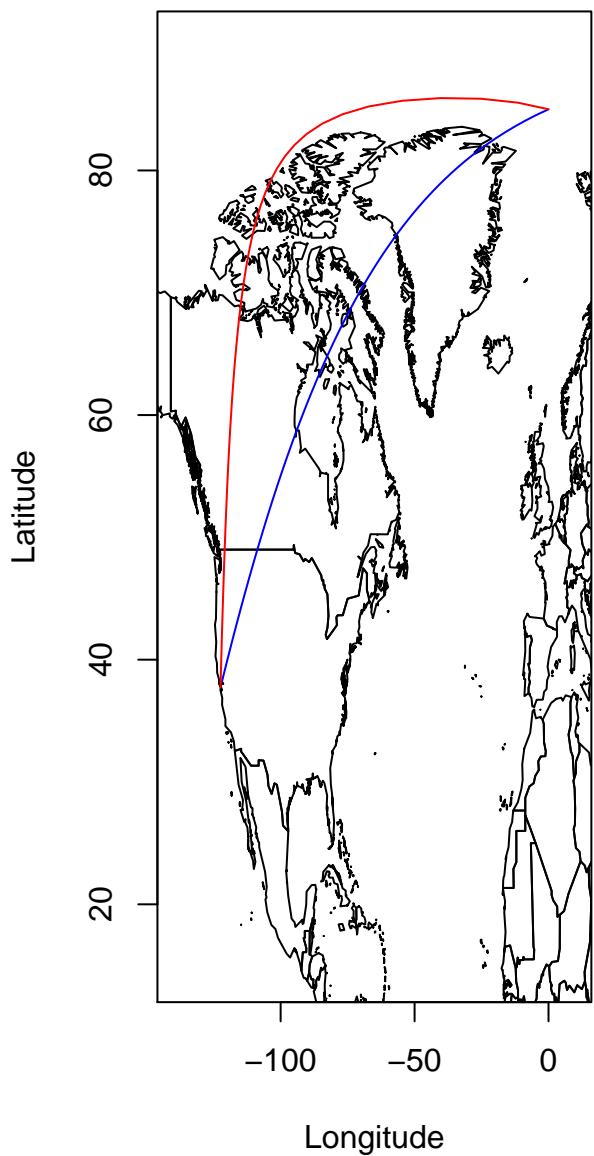




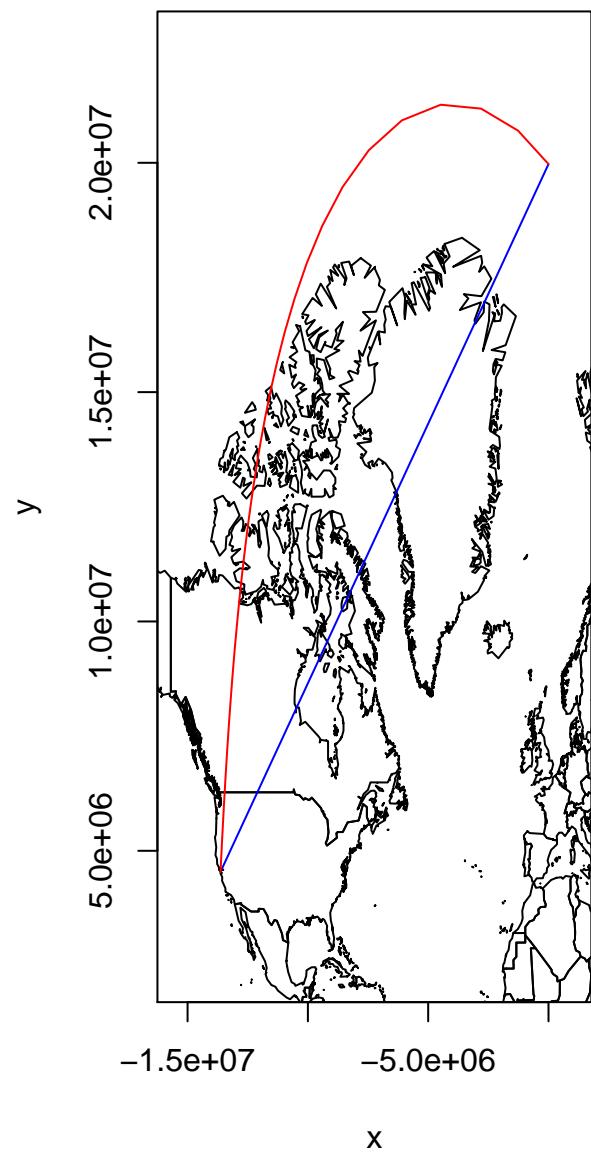


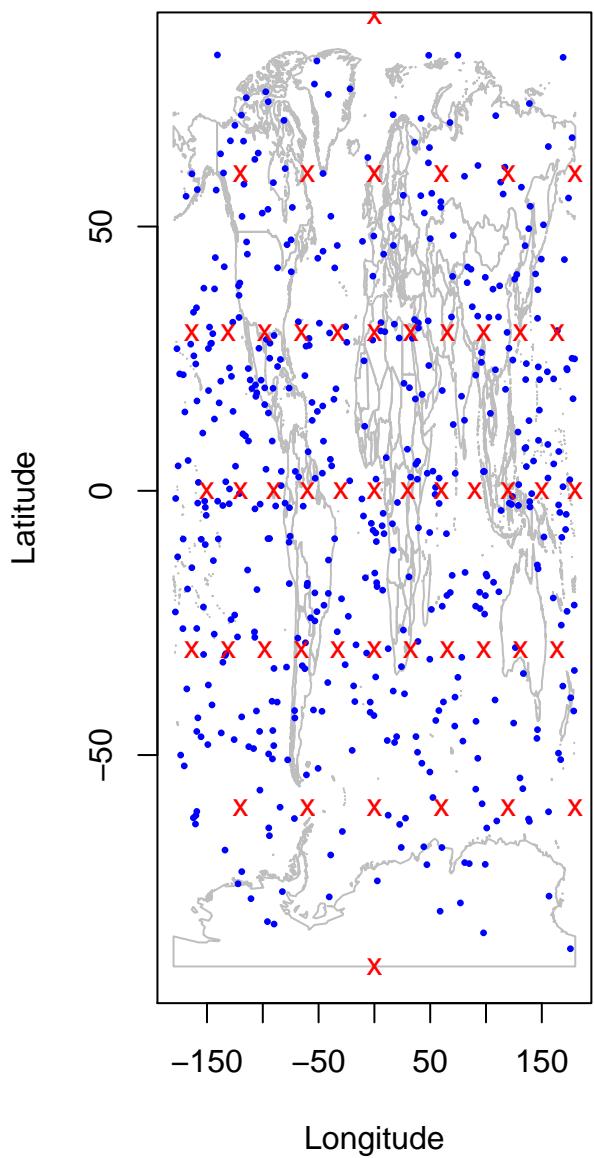
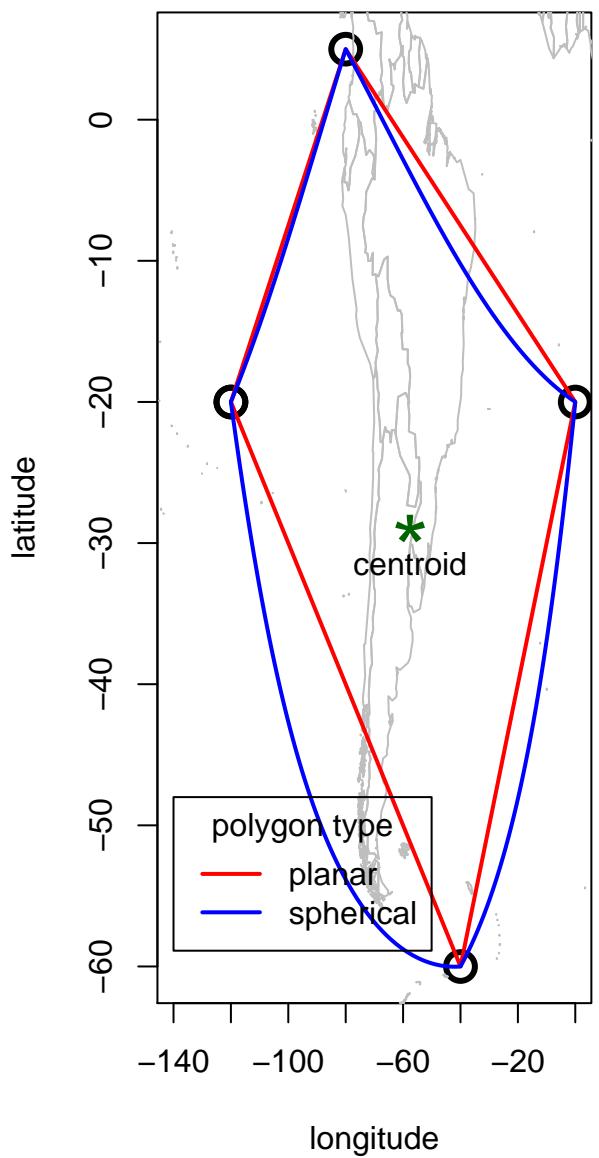


Equirectangular



Mercator





Daylength by latitude and day of year

