

Extracting exemplars and prototypes

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1 Fitting a polytomous logistic regression model

Before carrying out the statistical analyses, we need to invoke the `polytomous` package to make it available within R, having installed the package earlier. As subsequent preliminary steps, we load in the `think` data frame.

```
> library(polytomous)
> data(think)
```

Next, we transform using the `multinomial2logical` function the multinomial predictors into dummy predictor variables, which are simply `TRUE` or `FALSE` for each categorical value of the selected multinomial variables. The `think` data frame has three extralinguistic variables that we have decided to exclude from the following statistical modeling, namely `Register`, `Section`, and `Author` (which are columns 25, 26, and 27 in the original data frame). The results of this conversion are stored in the data frame `think.logical`.

```
> names(think)
 [1] "Lexeme"           "Polarity"         "Voice"            "Mood"
 [5] "Person"          "Number"           "Covert"           "ClauseEquivalent"
 [9] "Agent"           "Patient"          "Manner"           "Time"
[13] "Modality1"       "Modality2"        "Source"           "Goal"
[17] "Quantity"        "Location"         "Duration"         "Frequency"
[21] "MetaComment"    "ReasonPurpose"   "Condition"        "CoordinatedVerb"
[25] "Register"        "Section"          "Author"

> think.logical <- multinomial2logical(data=think, outcome="Lexeme", variables=names(think)[2:24])
```

With logical predictor variables we need to exclude per each of the original multinomial predictors one variable value so that we will not end up with exact multicollinearity. Often, one ends up excluding those variable values (individual categories/classes) that can be considered the least surprising, or default values. In the case of the `think` data frame, such default variable values are often either designated as `None` (i.e. entirely absent) or `Other` (typically a lump category of the most infrequent variable values). For two multinomial variables, `ClauseEquivalent` and `Overt`, with only two fully complementary values in each case, one has to base the choice on one's domain knowledge, thus deciding to exclude `ClauseEquivalent.FiniteVerbChain` and `Overt.Overt` (explicit syntactic *Subject* argument which is not obligatory for `FIRST` and `SECOND` person verb forms in Finnish). We also need to leave out the first column with the

dependent outcome variable `Lexeme` (which has been retained in multinomial form. After the preceding exclusions, we are left with the following 45 logical predictor variables, which we want to incorporate into a formula for the prediction of the outcome `Lexeme` through a few intermediate stages. Finally, the resultant multivariate formula is stored in `think.formula`:

The names of all the dummy variables `think.logical` are the following (excluding the first column with the dependent outcome variable):

```
> names(think.logical)[-1]
 [1] "PolarityOther"           "PolarityNegation"
 [3] "VoiceOther"             "VoicePassive"
 [5] "MoodOther"              "MoodConditional"
 [7] "MoodIndicative"        "PersonNone"
 [9] "PersonFirst"            "PersonSecond"
[11] "PersonThird"            "NumberOther"
[13] "NumberPlural"           "CovertOvert"
[15] "CovertCovert"           "ClauseEquivalentFiniteVerbChain"
[17] "ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent" "AgentNone"
[19] "AgentGroup"             "AgentIndividual"
[21] "PatientNone"            "PatientAbstraction"
[23] "PatientActivity"        "PatientCommunication"
[25] "PatientDirectQuote"    "Patientetta.CLAUSE"
[27] "PatientIndirectQuestion" "PatientIndividualGroup"
[29] "PatientInfinitive"     "PatientParticiple"
[31] "MannerNone"             "MannerAgreement"
[33] "MannerFrame"           "MannerGeneric"
[35] "MannerJoint"           "MannerNegative"
[37] "MannerPositive"        "TimeNone"
[39] "TimeDefinite"          "TimeIndefinite"
[41] "Modality1None"         "Modality1Necessity"
[43] "Modality1Possibility"  "Modality2None"
[45] "Modality2Accidental"   "Modality2External"
[47] "Modality2Temporal"     "Modality2Volition"
[49] "SourceNone"            "SourceSource"
[51] "GoalNone"              "GoalGoal"
[53] "QuantityNone"          "QuantityQuantity"
[55] "LocationNone"          "LocationLocation"
[57] "DurationNone"          "DurationDuration"
[59] "FrequencyNone"         "FrequencyFrequency"
[61] "MetaCommentNone"       "MetaCommentMetaComment"
[63] "ReasonPurposeNone"     "ReasonPurposeReasonPurpose"
[65] "ConditionNone"         "ConditionCondition"
[67] "CoordinatedVerbNone"   "CoordinatedVerbCoordinatedVerb"
```

The names of the non-default dummy variables are the following:

```
> grep("(Other)|(None)|(FiniteVerbChain)|(Overt)",
+ names(think.logical)[-1], value=T, invert=T)
 [1] "PolarityNegation"           "VoicePassive"
 [3] "MoodConditional"           "MoodIndicative"
 [5] "PersonFirst"               "PersonSecond"
 [7] "PersonThird"               "NumberPlural"
 [9] "CovertCovert"              "ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent"
[11] "AgentGroup"                "AgentIndividual"
[13] "PatientAbstraction"        "PatientActivity"
[15] "PatientCommunication"      "PatientDirectQuote"
[17] "Patientetta.CLAUSE"        "PatientIndirectQuestion"
[19] "PatientIndividualGroup"    "PatientInfinitive"
[21] "PatientParticiple"         "MannerAgreement"
[23] "MannerFrame"               "MannerGeneric"
[25] "MannerJoint"               "MannerNegative"
[27] "MannerPositive"            "TimeDefinite"
[29] "TimeIndefinite"           "Modality1Necessity"
[31] "Modality1Possibility"      "Modality2Accidental"
[33] "Modality2External"         "Modality2Temporal"
```

```

[35] "Modality2Volition"          "SourceSource"
[37] "GoalGoal"                  "QuantityQuantity"
[39] "LocationLocation"          "DurationDuration"
[41] "FrequencyFrequency"         "MetaCommentMetaComment"
[43] "ReasonPurposeReasonPurpose" "ConditionCondition"
[45] "CoordinatedVerbCoordinatedVerb"

```

This character vector can then be transformed into a formula as follows:

```

> paste(grep("(Other)|(None)|(FiniteVerbChain)|(Overt)",
+ names(think.logical)[-1], value=T, invert=T), collapse="")
[1] "PolarityNegationVoicePassiveMoodConditionalMoodIndicativePersonFirstPersonSecondPersonThirdNumberPluralCovert"
> paste("Lexeme", paste(grep("(Other)|(None)|(FiniteVerbChain)|(Overt)",
+ names(think.logical)[-1], value=T, invert=T), collapse=" + "), sep=" ~ ")
[1] "Lexeme ~ PolarityNegation + VoicePassive + MoodConditional + MoodIndicative + PersonFirst + PersonSecond + PersonThird +
> as.formula(paste("Lexeme",
+ paste(grep("(Other)|(None)|(FiniteVerbChain)|(Overt)",
+ names(think.logical)[-1], value=T, invert=T), collapse=" + "), sep=" ~ "))
Lexeme ~ PolarityNegation + VoicePassive + MoodConditional +
MoodIndicative + PersonFirst + PersonSecond + PersonThird +
NumberPlural + CovertCovert + ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent +
AgentGroup + AgentIndividual + PatientAbstraction + PatientActivity +
PatientCommunication + PatientDirectQuote + Patientetta.CLAUSE +
PatientIndirectQuestion + PatientIndividualGroup + PatientInfinitive +
PatientParticiple + MannerAgreement + MannerFrame + MannerGeneric +
MannerJoint + MannerNegative + MannerPositive + TimeDefinite +
TimeIndefinite + Modality1Necessity + Modality1Possibility +
Modality2Accidental + Modality2External + Modality2Temporal +
Modality2Volition + SourceSource + GoalGoal + QuantityQuantity +
LocationLocation + DurationDuration + FrequencyFrequency +
MetaCommentMetaComment + ReasonPurposeReasonPurpose + ConditionCondition +
CoordinatedVerbCoordinatedVerb
> think.formula <- as.formula(paste("Lexeme",
+ paste(grep("(Other)|(None)|(FiniteVerbChain)|(Overt)",
+ names(think.logical)[-1], value=T, invert=T), collapse=" + "), sep=" ~ "))

```

Now we can fit a polytomous logistic regression model, the result of which we assign to the data frame `think.polytomous`:

```

> think.polytomous <- polytomous(think.formula, data=think.logical)
> print(summary(think.polytomous), max.print=NA)
Formula:
Lexeme ~ PolarityNegation + VoicePassive + MoodConditional +
MoodIndicative + PersonFirst + PersonSecond + PersonThird +
NumberPlural + CovertCovert + ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent +
AgentGroup + AgentIndividual + PatientAbstraction + PatientActivity +
PatientCommunication + PatientDirectQuote + Patientetta.CLAUSE +
PatientIndirectQuestion + PatientIndividualGroup + PatientInfinitive +
PatientParticiple + MannerAgreement + MannerFrame + MannerGeneric +
MannerJoint + MannerNegative + MannerPositive + TimeDefinite +
TimeIndefinite + Modality1Necessity + Modality1Possibility +
Modality2Accidental + Modality2External + Modality2Temporal +
Modality2Volition + SourceSource + GoalGoal + QuantityQuantity +
LocationLocation + DurationDuration + FrequencyFrequency +
MetaCommentMetaComment + ReasonPurposeReasonPurpose + ConditionCondition +
CoordinatedVerbCoordinatedVerb
Heuristic:
one. vs. rest

Odds:

```

	ajatella	harkita	miettia	pohtia
(Intercept)	2.177	0.0619	0.2165	0.124
AgentGroupTRUE	0.1952	(1.15)	0.5151	4.132
AgentIndividualTRUE	(0.8071)	(0.6853)	(1.009)	1.665
ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalentTRUE	(1.181)	(1.984)	0.5822	(0.8531)

ConditionConditionTRUE	0.457	2.885	(1.228)	(0.564)
CoordinatedVerbCoordinatedVerbTRUE	0.4856	(0.8283)	2.314	(0.8375)
CovertCovertTRUE	(1.098)	(0.8045)	(1.2)	(0.746)
DurationDurationTRUE	0.119	(1.038)	3.414	(1.26)
FrequencyFrequencyTRUE	0.384	(1.749)	1.764	(0.7861)
GoalGoalTRUE	3.611	0.2143	(0.5823)	(0.5989)
LocationLocationTRUE	0.2586	0.458	(0.9318)	3.675
MannerAgreementTRUE	16.61	(1/Inf)	0.0707	0.225
MannerFrameTRUE	2.577	0.277	0.2786	(1.166)
MannerGenericTRUE	22.4	(1/Inf)	0.149	(1/Inf)
MannerJointTRUE	0.3716	(1.512)	2.091	(0.7307)
MannerNegativeTRUE	3.984	(0.5963)	(0.5536)	0.2184
MannerPositiveTRUE	(0.7149)	1.846	(0.974)	(0.8232)
MetaCommentMetaCommentTRUE	(0.8361)	1.624	(1.053)	(0.7936)
Modality1NecessityTRUE	0.345	(1.449)	2.025	(0.9376)
Modality1PossibilityTRUE	(1.182)	(1.227)	(1.055)	(0.8118)
Modality2AccidentalTRUE	5.84	(1/Inf)	(0.4212)	(0.4715)
Modality2ExternalTRUE	2.584	(0.8987)	(0.7864)	(0.7142)
Modality2TemporalTRUE	0.2612	0.1477	1.766	2.353
Modality2VolitionTRUE	(0.5982)	(0.6531)	(1.467)	(1.229)
MoodConditionalTRUE	(1.273)	2.323	0.5446	(0.6908)
MoodIndicativeTRUE	1.993	(0.8237)	(0.672)	(0.8055)
NumberPluralTRUE	(1.154)	(1.211)	0.595	1.548
PatientAbstractionTRUE	0.2369	(1.077)	1.511	4.383
PatientActivityTRUE	0.1374	9.293	(0.7723)	1.744
PatientCommunicationTRUE	0.1081	(1.878)	2.68	3.07
PatientDirectQuoteTRUE	0.00921	(1/Inf)	3.172	8.789
PatientIndirectQuestionTRUE	0.07091	(0.8492)	4.145	2.847
PatientIndividualGroupTRUE	2.747	(1.008)	0.3704	0.3345
PatientInfinitiveTRUE	5.171	(1.486)	(1/Inf)	(0.2253)
PatientParticipleTRUE	5.738	(1.024)	(1/Inf)	(0.3336)
Patientteta.CLAUSETRUE	2.583	0.2616	0.509	0.5163
PersonFirstTRUE	(0.8882)	(1.814)	(1.731)	0.2754
PersonSecondTRUE	(0.7091)	(0.6757)	2.368	0.4054
PersonThirdTRUE	(0.654)	(1.504)	(1.262)	(0.9667)
PolarityNegationTRUE	2.136	(1.14)	0.705	0.4665
QuantityQuantityTRUE	(0.6843)	0.3387	2.607	(0.7461)
ReasonPurposeReasonPurposeTRUE	0.4337	(1.617)	(1.066)	(1.239)
SourceSourceTRUE	3.129	(0.1365)	(0.755)	0.2869
TimeDefiniteTRUE	0.4039	(0.774)	(0.9586)	2.254
TimeIndefiniteTRUE	0.5772	(1.241)	1.508	(0.9791)
VoicePassiveTRUE	(0.6373)	(1.101)	(0.8802)	1.84
Null deviance:	8701	on	13616	degrees of freedom
Residual (model) deviance:	5981	on	13432	degrees of freedom
R2.likelihood:	0.3125			
AIC:	6349			
BIC:	7478			

The polytomous logistic regression model is the basis of both extracting a set of exemplary exemplars as well as sets of properties (variable values) which are prototypical for each outcome (i.e. *Lexeme*).

2 Extracting exemplars and prototypes

Having fit the polytomous logistic regression model, we can use it as a basis for extracting individual contexts which are most exemplary of the various outcomes, using the function `extract.exemplars`. This function takes the dataset incorporated in the fitted result and applies *Hierarchical Cluster Analysis* on it with the function `hclust`, using `method="binary"` for distance measure and `method="ward"` for the distance-based clustering:

```
> extract.exemplars(think.polytomous, n.clusters=100)
```

	indices	outcomes	max.probs
899	899	pohtia	0.7522760
286	286	pohtia	0.7197809
514	514	pohtia	0.6736778
1648	1648	miettia	0.7680341
3233	3233	ajatella	0.9905042
3035	3035	ajatella	0.8284270
2637	2637	ajatella	0.8995969
1171	1171	ajatella	0.9813306
3162	3162	pohtia	0.6292819
1991	1991	pohtia	0.6205248
2422	2422	ajatella	0.9384550
121	121	ajatella	0.6648627
255	255	harkita	0.5131767
2015	2015	ajatella	0.9814404
2482	2482	ajatella	0.8895892
19	19	ajatella	0.9893241
1387	1387	pohtia	0.7458646
76	76	ajatella	0.3894004
3112	3112	ajatella	0.7909073
1856	1856	ajatella	0.9842436
1684	1684	ajatella	0.9238340
574	574	ajatella	0.8194565
1521	1521	ajatella	0.9874202
151	151	ajatella	0.9407626
558	558	miettia	0.8239422
1891	1891	ajatella	0.9737094
267	267	ajatella	0.9851833
521	521	ajatella	0.8863296
37	37	ajatella	0.9731117
3013	3013	miettia	0.8588000
1704	1704	ajatella	0.9279253
474	474	pohtia	0.7424814
2711	2711	ajatella	0.9806257
323	323	ajatella	0.9683607
1300	1300	ajatella	0.9257161
2081	2081	ajatella	0.9534887
1765	1765	ajatella	0.9705500
2922	2922	ajatella	0.9906011
230	230	ajatella	0.8357151
52	52	pohtia	0.7062646
2611	2611	ajatella	0.9803866
2328	2328	ajatella	0.9295380
2163	2163	ajatella	1.0000000
763	763	harkita	0.5832702
2458	2458	ajatella	0.9517910
2362	2362	miettia	0.8384125
207	207	ajatella	0.8357440
1015	1015	ajatella	0.9886027
1759	1759	ajatella	0.8985800
88	88	ajatella	0.9688293
2369	2369	ajatella	0.9375479
479	479	ajatella	0.9368280
166	166	ajatella	0.6846686
2254	2254	ajatella	0.9328456
540	540	ajatella	0.8310588
894	894	ajatella	0.8172398
310	310	pohtia	0.4478400
3278	3278	ajatella	0.9671088
3002	3002	pohtia	0.6181336
1943	1943	miettia	0.7404593
1754	1754	miettia	0.7539501
2168	2168	ajatella	0.9558096
133	133	ajatella	0.8449074
2680	2680	ajatella	0.9098211
2811	2811	ajatella	0.9837570
148	148	ajatella	0.6943053

2582 2582 pohtia 0.8507527
 2211 2211 ajatella 0.8993147
 482 482 ajatella 0.6688125
 1753 1753 ajatella 1.0000000
 655 655 pohtia 0.8493617
 1579 1579 pohtia 0.6620441
 1874 1874 ajatella 0.9719171
 1613 1613 ajatella 0.5357194
 2828 2828 harkita 0.5458486
 180 180 ajatella 0.7531416
 2585 2585 ajatella 0.6915454
 695 695 pohtia 0.7891253
 194 194 ajatella 0.9866129
 204 204 ajatella 0.8225811
 836 836 pohtia 0.6927355
 2069 2069 ajatella 0.9731780
 2122 2122 ajatella 0.9290423
 1619 1619 miettia 0.8239539
 907 907 ajatella 0.9815937
 1687 1687 ajatella 0.8896726
 313 313 ajatella 0.9198923
 560 560 ajatella 0.8655428
 1444 1444 miettia 0.3592241
 818 818 ajatella 0.8619285
 353 353 ajatella 0.5544356
 1009 1009 ajatella 0.8867894
 802 802 miettia 0.6701509
 362 362 harkita 0.5212785
 1161 1161 ajatella 0.8555719
 397 397 ajatella 0.6337628
 1997 1997 ajatella 0.9591542
 2895 2895 pohtia 0.3726344
 1261 1261 ajatella 0.8920517
 2722 2722 ajatella 0.9472946

899 LocationLocation; Modality2Temporal; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 286 AgentGroup; Modality2Temporal; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 514 AgentIndividual; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 1648 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; Modality1Necessity; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirectQuestion;
 3233 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MannerAgreement; Modality1Possibility; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirectQuestion;
 3035 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; FrequencyFrequency; Modality1Necessity; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirectQuestion;
 2637 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; GoalGoal; Modality2Accidental; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 1171 MannerAgreement; Modality1Possibility; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirectQuestion;
 3162 LocationLocation; Modality2Temporal; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 1991 AgentGroup; MoodIndicative; NumberPlural; PatientIndirectQuestion;
 2422 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MannerGeneric; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 121 AgentIndividual; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 255 ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent;
 2015 AgentIndividual; MannerAgreement; MetaCommentMetaComment; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 2482 AgentIndividual; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 19 AgentGroup; LocationLocation; MannerGeneric; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 1387 AgentIndividual; LocationLocation; MannerPositive; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 76 ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent;
 3112 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; DurationDuration; MannerGeneric; Modality1Necessity; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 1856 MannerAgreement; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 1684 AgentIndividual; ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent;
 574 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; NumberPlural; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 1521 LocationLocation; MannerGeneric; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 151 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 558 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; DurationDuration; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirectQuestion;
 1891 MetaCommentMetaComment; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 267 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MannerAgreement; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 521 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;
 37 AgentIndividual; MannerGeneric; MetaCommentMetaComment; MoodIndicative; NumberPlural;
 3013 AgentIndividual; CoordinatedVerbCoordinatedVerb; CovertCovert; FrequencyFrequency; PatientIndividual;
 1704 AgentIndividual; MetaCommentMetaComment; Modality2Accidental; MoodIndicative; NumberPlural;
 474 LocationLocation; MoodIndicative; PatientAbstraction; ReasonReason;
 2711 LocationLocation; MannerGeneric; MetaCommentMetaComment; MoodIndicative; PatientIndividual;

323 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MannerAgreement; MetaCommentMetaCo
1300 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MoodIndicative; NumberPlu
2081 CoordinatedVerbCoordinated
1765 AgentIndividual; MannerGeneric; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2922 AgentIndividual; MannerGeneric; MetaCommentMetaComment; Modality1Possibility; MoodConditional; PatientIndirect
230 AgentIndividual; ClauseEquivalent
52 LocationLocation; MetaCommentMetaComment; Modality2Temporal; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2611 AgentIndividual; MannerGeneric; Modality1Possibility; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2328 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; Modality2Accidental; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2163 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MannerGeneric; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
763 AgentIndividual; ConditionCondition; CovertCovert; FrequencyFrequency; Modality1Necessity; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2458 AgentIndividual; MannerGeneric; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2362 AgentIndividual; CoordinatedVerbCoordinatedVerb; CovertCovert; PatientIndirectQuestion
207 ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent; Modality1Necessity; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
1015 AgentIndividual; MannerGeneric; MoodIndicative; NumberPlural; PatientIndirect
1759 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MannerNegative; Modality1Necessity; Modality2External; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
88 AgentIndividual; MannerAgreement; Modality1Necessity; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2369 ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent; Modality2Accidental
479 AgentIndividual; MetaCommentMetaComment; MoodIndicative; NumberPlural; PatientIndirect
166 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2254 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
540 ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent
894 AgentIndividual; MetaCommentMetaComment; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
310
3278 MannerNegative; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
3002 AgentIndividual; MetaCommentMetaComment; Modality2Temporal; MoodIndicative; NumberPlural; PatientIndirect
1943 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirectQuestion; PersonThird; PolarityNegative; PatientIndirect
1754 CoordinatedVerbCoordinatedVerb; MetaCommentMetaComment; Modality1Necessity; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2168 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MannerGeneric; Modality1Possibility; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
133 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2680 AgentIndividual; CoordinatedVerbCoordinatedVerb; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2811 MannerGeneric; MetaCommentMetaComment; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
148
2582 AgentGroup; LocationLocation; Modality1Possibility; Modality2Temporal; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2211 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MannerGeneric; Modality1Necessity; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
482 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MannerGeneric; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
1753 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MannerGeneric; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
655 AgentGroup; LocationLocation; MoodIndicative; NumberPlural; PatientIndirect
1579 AgentIndividual; LocationLocation; MoodIndicative; NumberPlural; PatientIndirect
1874 AgentIndividual; MannerGeneric; MetaCommentMetaComment; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
1613 AgentIndividual; Modality2Accidental; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2828 AgentGroup; ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent; PatientIndirect
180
2585 AgentGroup; ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent; PatientIndirect
695 LocationLocation; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
194 ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent; PatientIndirect
204 ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent; PatientIndirect
836
2069 AgentIndividual; MannerGeneric; MetaCommentMetaComment; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2122 MetaCommentMetaComment; Modality1Possibility; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
1619 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; PatientIndirectQuestion; PatientIndirect
907 ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent; PatientIndirect
1687 AgentIndividual; Modality2Accidental; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
313 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; GoalGoal; MetaCommentMetaComment; Modality1Possibility; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
560 MannerFrame; PatientIndirect
1444 ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent; PatientIndirect
818 AgentIndividual; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
353 AgentIndividual; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
1009 AgentIndividual; CovertCovert; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
802
362 AgentIndividual; ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent; PatientIndirect
1161 AgentIndividual; ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent; PatientIndirect
397 ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent; PatientIndirect
1997 GoalGoal; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2895 AgentIndividual; ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent; PatientIndirect
1261 AgentGroup; GoalGoal; Modality1Possibility; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect
2722 AgentIndividual; ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalent; CoordinatedVerbCoordinatedVerb; MoodIndicative; PatientIndirect

Even though one could select manually out of the results of the fitted polytomous logistic regression model those properties that together form the abstract prototypes per each outcome *Lexeme*, we can use the convenience function `extra.prototypes` to directly get these, sorted in terms of decreasing odds for each outcome.

```
> extract.prototypes(think.polytomous)
$ajatella
Odds
MannerGenericTRUE      22.402327677
MannerAgreementTRUE    16.612737398
Modality2AccidentalTRUE 5.840152352
PatientParticipleTRUE  5.738414552
PatientInfinitiveTRUE  5.171373435
MannerNegativeTRUE     3.983843673
GoalGoalTRUE          3.611264449
SourceSourceTRUE       3.129202530
PatientIndividualGroupTRUE 2.747133577
Modality2ExternalTRUE  2.583958234
Patientetta.CLAUSETRUE 2.583353952
MannerFrameTRUE        2.577198926
(Intercept)            2.176841163
PolarityNegationTRUE   2.136006848
MoodIndicativeTRUE     1.992772273
TimeIndefiniteTRUE     0.577161840
CoordinatedVerbCoordinatedVerbTRUE 0.485562629
ConditionConditionTRUE 0.457020168
ReasonPurposeReasonPurposeTRUE 0.433650016
TimeDefiniteTRUE       0.403936351
FrequencyFrequencyTRUE 0.384048480
MannerJointTRUE        0.371588626
Modality1NecessityTRUE 0.345026528
Modality2TemporalTRUE  0.261189628
LocationLocationTRUE   0.258618962
PatientAbstractionTRUE 0.236903291
AgentGroupTRUE         0.195177806
PatientActivityTRUE    0.137437012
DurationDurationTRUE   0.118993611
PatientCommunicationTRUE 0.108109179
PatientIndirectQuestionTRUE 0.070908140
PatientDirectQuoteTRUE 0.009210107
$sharkita
Odds
PatientActivityTRUE     9.29309572
ConditionConditionTRUE  2.88457153
MoodConditionalTRUE     2.32344848
MannerPositiveTRUE      1.84576867
MetaCommentMetaCommentTRUE 1.62356351
LocationLocationTRUE    0.45796396
QuantityQuantityTRUE    0.33866227
MannerFrameTRUE         0.27702202
Patientetta.CLAUSETRUE  0.26164699
GoalGoalTRUE            0.21433596
Modality2TemporalTRUE   0.14768111
(Intercept)             0.06189904
$miettia
Odds
PatientIndirectQuestionTRUE 4.14463728
DurationDurationTRUE        3.41387969
PatientDirectQuoteTRUE      3.17224511
PatientCommunicationTRUE    2.68022996
QuantityQuantityTRUE        2.60735313
PersonSecondTRUE           2.36765400
CoordinatedVerbCoordinatedVerbTRUE 2.31432650
MannerJointTRUE            2.09148209
Modality1NecessityTRUE     2.02479917
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Modality2TemporalTRUE	1.76610909
FrequencyFrequencyTRUE	1.76351066
PatientAbstractionTRUE	1.51096183
TimeIndefiniteTRUE	1.50815992
PolarityNegationTRUE	0.70499520
NumberPluralTRUE	0.59504069
ClauseEquivalentClauseEquivalentTRUE	0.58219604
MoodConditionalTRUE	0.54458882
AgentGroupTRUE	0.51514830
Patienteteta.CLAUSETRUE	0.50895779
PatientIndividualGroupTRUE	0.37043905
MannerFrameTRUE	0.27858938
(Intercept)	0.21650731
MannerGenericTRUE	0.14896994
MannerAgreementTRUE	0.07069893

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	Odds
PatientDirectQuoteTRUE	8.7891740
PatientAbstractionTRUE	4.3827275
AgentGroupTRUE	4.1324530
LocationLocationTRUE	3.6754374
PatientCommunicationTRUE	3.0701864
PatientIndirectQuestionTRUE	2.8470324
Modality2TemporalTRUE	2.3534923
TimeDefiniteTRUE	2.2542571
VoicePassiveTRUE	1.8401364
PatientActivityTRUE	1.7441448
AgentIndividualTRUE	1.6646172
NumberPluralTRUE	1.5478831
Patienteteta.CLAUSETRUE	0.5163393
PolarityNegationTRUE	0.4664671
PersonSecondTRUE	0.4054136
PatientIndividualGroupTRUE	0.3344601
SourceSourceTRUE	0.2869156
PersonFirstTRUE	0.2753850
MannerAgreementTRUE	0.2250194
MannerNegativeTRUE	0.2184115
(Intercept)	0.1240282