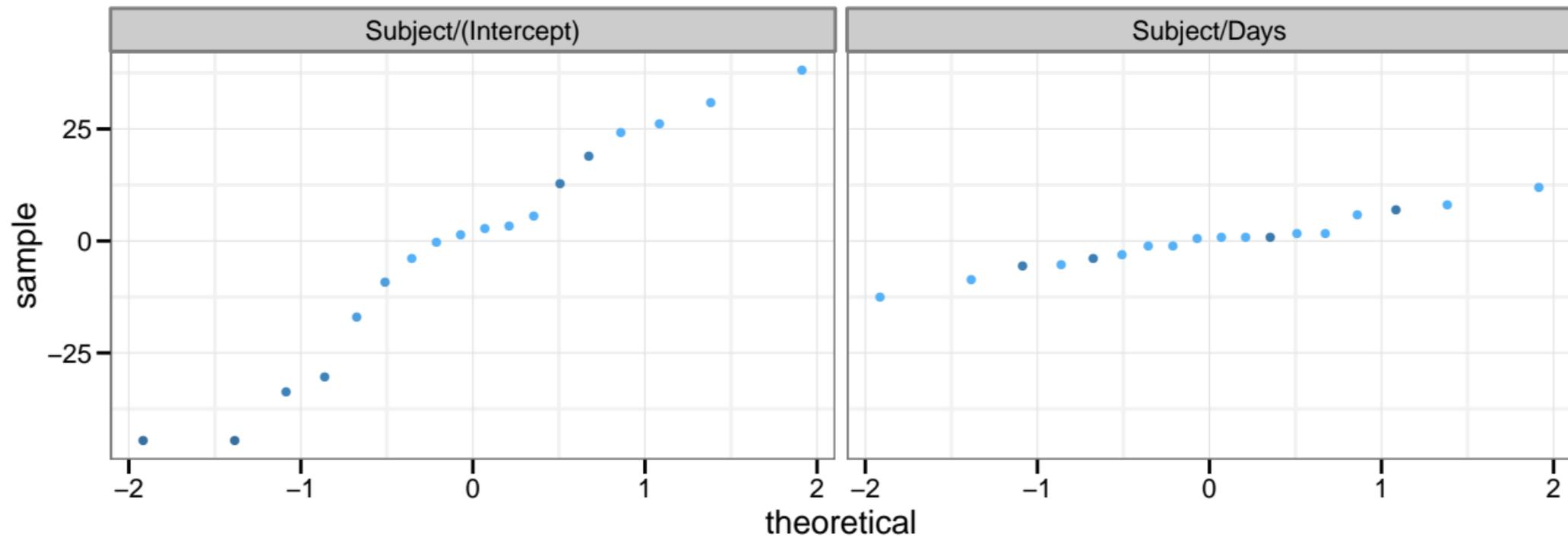


# Normal Q-Q vs. Random Effects



robustness weights



0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0