## NAME

gvgen − generate graphs

## SYNOPSIS

**gvgen** [ −**dv?** ] [ -**i***n* ] [ -**c***n* ] [ -**C***x,y* ] [ -**g***[***f***]x,y* ] [ -**G***[***f***]x,y* ] [ -**h***n* ] [ -**k***n* ] [ -**b***x,y* ] [ -**B***x,y* ] [ -**m***n* ] [ -**M***x,y* ] [ -**p***n* ] [ -**r***x,y* ] [ -**R***x* ] [ -**s***n* ] [ -**S***n* ] [ -**S***n,d* ] [ -**t***n* ] [ -**t***d,n* ] [ -**T***x,y* ] [ -**T***x,y,u,v* ] [ -**w***n* ] [ -**n***prefix* ] [ -**N***name* ] [ -**o***outfile* ]

## DESCRIPTION

**gvgen** generates a variety of simple, regularly-structured abstract graphs.

## OPTIONS

The following options are supported:

−**c** *n* Generate a cycle with *n* vertices and edges.

−**C** *x,y* Generate an *x* by *y* cylinder. This will have *x*y* vertices and *2*x*y - y* edges.

−**g** *[***f***]x,y*

Generate an *x* by *y* grid. If **f** is given, the grid is folded, with an edge attaching each pair of opposing corner vertices. This will have *x*y* vertices and *2*x*y - y - x* edges if unfolded and *2*x*y - y - x + 2* edges if folded.

−**G** *[***f***]x,y*

Generate an *x* by *y* partial grid. If **f** is given, the grid is folded, with an edge attaching each pair of opposing corner vertices. This will have *x*y* vertices.

−**h** *n* Generate a hypercube of degree *n*. This will have *2^n* vertices and *n*2^(n-1)* edges.

−**k** *n* Generate a complete graph on *n* vertices with *n*(n-1)/2* edges.

−**b** *x,y* Generate a complete *x* by *y* bipartite graph. This will have *x+y* vertices and *x*y* edges.

−**B** *x,y* Generate an *x* by *y* ball, i.e., an *x* by *y* cylinder with two "cap" nodes closing the ends. This will have *x*y + 2* vertices and *2*x*y + y* edges.

−**m** *n* Generate a triangular mesh with *n* vertices on a side. This will have *(n+1)*n/2* vertices and *3*(n-1)*n/2* edges.

−**M** *x,y* Generate an x by y Moebius strip. This will have *x*y* vertices and *2*x*y - y* edges.

−**p** *n* Generate a path on *n* vertices. This will have *n-1* edges.

−**r** *x,y* Generate a random graph. The number of vertices will be the largest value of the form *2^n-1* less than or equal to *x*. Larger values of *y* increase the density of the graph.

−**R** *x* Generate a random rooted tree on *x* vertices.

−**s** *n* Generate a star on *n* vertices. This will have *n-1* edges.

−**S** *n* Generate a Sierpinski graph of order *n*. This will have *3*(3^(n-1) + 1)/2* vertices and *3^n* edges.

−**S** *n,d* Generate a *d*-dimensional Sierpinski graph of order *n*. At present, *d* must be 2 or 3. For d equal to 3, there will be *4*(4^(n-1) + 1)/2* vertices and *6 * 4^(n-1)* edges.

−**t** *n* Generate a binary tree of height *n*. This will have *2^n-1* vertices and *2^n-2* edges.

−**t** *h,n* Generate a n-ary tree of height *h*.

−**T** *x,y*

−**T** *x,y,u,v*

Generate an *x* by *y* torus. This will have *x*y* vertices and *2*x*y* edges. If *u* and *v* are given, they specify twists of that amount in the horizontal and vertical directions, respectively.

−**w** *n* Generate a path on *n* vertices. This will have *n-1* edges.

−**i** *n* Generate *n* graphs of the requested type. At present, only available if the **-R** flag is used.

**−n** *prefix*
: Normally, integers are used as node names. If *prefix* is specified, this will be prepended to the integer to create the name.

**−N** *name*
: Use *name* as the name of the graph. By default, the graph is anonymous.

**−o** *outfile*
: If specified, the generated graph is written into the file *outfile.* Otherwise, the graph is written to standard out.

**−d**
: Make the generated graph directed.

**−v**
: Verbose output.

**−?**
: Print usage information.

## EXIT STATUS

**gvgen** exits with 0 on successful completion, and exits with 1 if given an ill-formed or incorrect flag, or if the specified output file could not be opened.

## AUTHOR

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## SEE ALSO

gc(1), acyclic(1), gvpr(1), gvcolor(1), ccomps(1), sccmap(1), tred(1), libgraph(3)